Morning Oregonian.

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GENERAL NEWS.

[BY TELEGRAPH TO THE OREGONIAN]

The Renewal of Business.

NEW YORK, Feb 21—The *Tribune* of this morning says In whatever direction one may look now an experienced observer may see the signs of sure recuperation of business prosperity of the country. Among the symptoms of improvement are the increasing consumption of iron always one of the surest signs of large emigration

The Rate of Interest in New York

NEW YORK, Feb 21—A proposal to reduce legal interest in this state from seven to six per cent will probably pass the legislature

Comments on an Insane Notion.

PHILADELPHIA Feb 21—Referring to a statement that California is disposed to try separation from the union unless her views and interests on the Chinese question are regarded the *Telegraph* says Californians know nothing about secession and civil war, except by report, or perhaps some of them would not be so rash with their threats of a secession of the Pacific coast states and the establishment of an occidental republic.

Kate Cobb to be Imprisoned.

NORWICH Conn Feb 21—Kate Cobb despairing of establishing her innocence in the face of public sentiment against her and destitute of friends for a new trial, relinquishes hope, and will go to prison

Funeral of Bishop Foley.

CHICAGO Feb 21—The funeral services over the body of Right Rev Bishop Foley late Catholic bishop of this diocese were most impressive in their solemnity Bishop Hennessy of Dubuque, officiated throughout Bishop Ryan, of St Louis, one of the most eloquent of western bishops, delivered the sermon and the protracted services were closed by an absolution from all the priests The Pittsburg and Fort Wayne railroad fitted up one of its finest passenger coaches to convey the remains, with their escort, to Baltimore, and the party will leave by special train at 3 o clock

George Washington's Deathday.

LOUISVILLE, Feb 21—Geo Washington, colored, the ravisher of the little German girl, Frances Ott was executed to day

Death in the Flames.

BLOOMINGTON, Ill, Feb 21—A fire in west side of town, last night destroyed a small frame building Its owner an aged Irishman named Reddington, was rescued by his neighbors almost unharmed but finding his wife had not escaped, he bravely dashed into the flames to rescue her, but before he could again be pulled out, he was burned so terribly that he died during the night The calcined remains of the wife were subsequently taken from the embers

An Angell in Chains.

PHILADELPHIA Feb 21—The bark *Shooting Star*, from Lisbon, bringing Charles W. Angell, defaulting secretary of the Pullman Palace Car Co, moved up the river this morning It is expected that he will be in the custody of the police before night.

After the Villains.

TROY, Feb. 21.—The grand jury has reconsidered the indictment against Daniel Robinson, treasurer of the Troy & Boston railroad for conspiracy and defrauding the creditors of the defunct Merchants and Mechanics' bank, and has found bills against D Thomas Vail and Aaron Vail Jr, directors, and Francis Sims cashier of the bank, for like offense An indictment has been found against Geo H Cooper, chairman of the board of supervisors for endeavoring to obtain and audit a fraudulent claim.

Lost, with All on Board.

NEW YORK, Feb 21—The British steamer *Zanzibar* Capt. Page, from this port Jan 11 for Glasgow, and not since heard from, is regarded as lost, with all on board.

WASHINGTON CITY.

The Loan Report.

WASHINGTON, Feb 21.—Subscriptions to the four per cent loan, $5,656,850.

The Chinese Bill.

WASHINGTON, Feb 21—Willis endeavored to obtain the floor in the house this morning to move concurrence in senate amendments to the Chinese bill but numerous demands for the regular order deprived him of the opportunity The friends of this bill then quietly combined with the friends of the tobacco tax bill to secure a morning hour, after which they would have a right under the rules to move to go to business on the speaker's table and successively lay aside all other bills until these should be reached A motion for the morning hour was carried by a small majority but when the morning hour expired the opponents of the tobacco bill had discovered the purpose of the movement, and with the aid of members interested in various private bills obtained a majority vote in favor of taking up the private calendar

Another Call.

WASHINGTON, Feb 21—The secretary of the treasury will on Monday next issue a call for the redemption of $20 000 000 bonds

Measures Delayed.

The senate adjourned without action on the reorganization sections of the army appropriation bill.

The house has devoted the whole afternoon to the private calendar and at 5 20 P M the roll is being called on a controverted private bill There is little or no chance of any opportunity before to-morrow for action on the Chinese bill.

THE POTTER INVESTIGATION.

WASHINGTON, Feb 21—At a session of the Potter committee to-day Manager Whitne, of the Western Union Telegraph Company said that within the last ninety days there had been some telegrams withdrawn from his office upon the order of the executive committee and sent to New York He had no idea what the motive for withdrawing them was. The telegrams were from Gibson of New Orleans to Williams correspondent of the New York *Sun*

U S Marshal Wharton of New Orleans said that he had some conversation with Maddox during his stay in New Orleans relative to a position in the secret service division in the event of Maddox being appointed chief of that bureau, and spoken to Maddox about his (Wharton's) coming to Washington Witness was examined at length regarding the charge that the party he commanded—that of Ouachita parish—murdered a number of negroes etc He very emphatically denied that any one was murdered by his party and said on the contrary that the men who did the killing were driven out of the parish by him and his friends

General Butler read a letter from witness (Wharton) to "Dear Maddox" It said

> Write and let me know how to address you when you get to Washington If you should be placed at the head of the secret service bureau appoint me at [illegible] and order me to New Orleans from here, Jacksonville, Miss. As in that way the government will have to pay my expenses otherwise I shall have to pay them out of my own pocket. Write two letters one to Packard informing him that the president wants Jack Wharton here at New Orleans on important business and to send him on Of course you will tell no one of my appointment

Witness continuing, said that he had never made any proposition to any member of the returning board that would aid him to entertain the idea that he (Wharton) wanted to buy him out He was positive that if the board did its duty Hayes and Packard would surely be elected He was alarmed however that they would not do their duty

Witness in answer to the question how he knew how the committee came to hear of the Jewett letter says I have not the slightest suspicion that it was given me by Senator Kellogg for my own purpose He told me this 'Look ye here this is a letter that this fellow Jewett has written to me He was angry and hurt both, and read the letter to me and when we were discussing what we should do he said that he certainly meant to show it to some leaders of the party so that it should not be supposed that he was suppressing it I showed the letter to three persons but decline to state whom"

General Butler said that he has suggested to the chairman to have Jewett called and then this letter was produced to prejudice his witness Now if there was any combination or conspiracy by which his witness was to be shot down he wished to find it out

Here witness came to the stand and quite incidentally of course had the letter in his pocket and after a little coyness he produced it

Then Mr Cox already cocked and primed says Mr Kellogg is ready to have the letter produced Now he must know how this came about

Butler pressed the witness to tell to whom he had shown the letter but without success

EUROPEAN NEWS

The Plague

BERLIN Feb 21—At a sitting of the medical society Dr Virchow delivered a lecture on the plague declaring that the epidemic prevailing in Astrachan is the eastern plague He said that the measures adopted by the German government were of too general a character Attention should be principally directed to the necessity of placing the Russian army, returning from Turkey, under medical inspection

The Dobrudja Boundary

The powers have decided to refer the Dobrudja boundary question to the ambassadors at Constantinople The Austrian government before assenting will insist that the decision of a majority must be final The Russian government has agreed to this

Tranquillity Restored

CAIRO Feb 21—Tranquillity is restored The khedive's son Mahommed Tewfik the heir apparent to the throne, is expected to succeed Nubar Pasha

Civil Matters in Egypt.

PARIS Feb 21—A cipher telegram here says that the khedive is displeased at the refusal of the cabinet to fulfill the engagements of the previous ministry and its failure to meet his demands concerning the civil list has incited him to disband the officers against the ministers that disturbance might lead to him resuming personal rule

Storm at Paris.

LONDON, Feb 21.—Paris had a snow fall yesterday The continental telegraph has been interrupted since and much eastern news delayed

Relief to the Unfortunates.

PARIS, Feb 21—The radical municipality of Lyons has voted 25 000 francs for the relief of the poor, to be distributed on the anniversary of the republic of 48, and St Owen has voted 10,000 francs towards the relief of returning communists.

Increased Tariff Rates.

BERLIN, Feb 21—The rates fixed in the bill proposed by the minister of finance for increased duty or tax on tobacco are 70 marks per hundred weight and 70 marks per hundred weight on home grown tobacco The present rates are 42 and 20 marks, respectively.

Trouble in Denmark.

COPENHAGEN, Feb. 21—A caucus of radical members of the folkething have determined to reject a motion for Princess Thyra's dowry The dissolution of the chamber is imminent

Bridging the Chasm.

PARIS, Feb 21—Prince and Princess Hohenlohe, received at the German embassy a company which included all shades of politics President Grevy, Gambetta, Duke Du Aumale, Gen Fleury and other distinguished Bonapartists were present.

Business Failures.

LONDON Feb 21—John Maltby a merchant of Mincing Lane has failed. Liabilities, £58,000 Also Barrums. Prettyman and Mumford, merchants, liabilities unknown Samuel Rains, an auctioneer of Manchester liabilities £56 000, A Dodson, woolen manufacturer, Innerleithen, Scotland, liabilities £60 000, Bryden woolen manufacturers, Selkirk, Scotland, liabilities £50 000

Shere Ali's Whereabouts.

LONDON, Feb. 20—The ameer of Afghanistan it is said, is still on Afghan territory at Khulm or Kashkurgan, south of the Oxus

Despotism in the East.

CALCUTTA, Feb 2.—Further intelligence from Mandalay states that great consternation prevails in consequence of royal murders The victims number 86 Details of the massacre are reported as horrible. British interference is hoped for by the people to prevent more bloodshed

THE WAR IN AFRICA.

The Difficulties of the Situation not Rightly Understood by the Government—General Matters Relating to the Situation

LONDON Feb 21—A private letter from Sir Garnet Wolseley, governor of Cyprus has been received The famous British general says that he has much anxiety as to the future of the Zulu difficulty England is involved in a life and death struggle. This race is the most warlike in South Africa It numbers 200,000, and can bring 40 000 well armed well drilled and admirably disciplined warriors into the field and it will require a large force of regular troops to subdue them The struggle will be severe A friend of Sir Garnet Wolseley says that the reinforcements being sent out are cruelly inadequate The ministers are evidently thinking of the expense as well as safety of the Cape and the honor of the country Should the Zulu natives settled in Natal and the native forces rise, they are sufficient to sweep the British soldiers and whites into the sea Reinforcements are sailing daily amidst enthusiastic demonstrations the queen giving audiences to the general officers When last heard from the Zulus were preparing a grand combined attack with all their forces There was thrilling anxiety throughout the colony especially as the Zulu king was sending emissaries to other native powers urging them not to lose this opportunity to slaughter every white man in South Africa The colonists are arming to a man and are prepared in the last emergency to defend their homes under direction of the military authorities There is no doubt here about the final victory, but grave fears are still entertained of what may happen before the reinforcements arrive

CAPE TOWN Feb 10—The British steam corvette *Boadicea* arrived with eight cases of smallpox on board

UTAH.

Burton's Fiendish Crime.

SALT LAKE, Feb 21—Five witnesses were examined in the Burton trial to day whose evidence shows that defendant upon the white flag being raised and arms delivered up by the Morrisites, rode in among them and inquired for Morris Upon Morris appearing, Burton asked if he was willing to surrender and go with him to Salt Lake to which Morris replied No and turning to his people said, All those who wish to follow me and my God come" whereupon Burton shot him dead, at the same time remarking, There's your prophet Mrs. Bowman with her child in her arms immediately called Burton a bloodthirsty dog when Burton saying, No one shall call me that also shot and killed her

A Woman's Cheek and a Man's Chin.

(From the Cincinnati Enquirer

Olive Logan writes that she said to General Grant while he was recently in England Are you going to be the next president of the United States General No I am not he replied Then after a pause he added But I'm going to be their most independent citizen

PACIFIC COAST NEWS.

CALIFORNIA

Poor Boy.

SAN FRANCISCO Feb 21—John Stigler German aged about [illegible] shot himself on the sand lots this afternoon the ball entering the vicinity of the heart. He was alive at last accounts Cause out of work and unable to support himself and dependent mother

[illegible]

The Trouble in Savage

SAN FRANCISCO Feb 21—The *Post* publishes the following, as an official explanation of the discharge of miners from Savage

The discharge of [illegible] miners was purely an economical one [illegible] found impossible to carry on operations at the point where they were working unless at great expense until water had been extracted from the lower levels of Savage. The intense heat and the fact that waste rock had to be handled six or eight times before reaching the surface increased the expenses four fold on what they would be were proper facilities obtained The managers had been led on only by good indications of developments in the ground but every foot of progress increased the difficulties until they finally determined to stop work and lay off the men until arrangements shall have been made with the Sutro Tunnel Company, whereby hot water may be drained from the lower levels and necessary ventilation obtained This will save the company a large amount of money Until said arrangements are made, as they promise in short time to be work at the Savage will be mainly confined to pumping water so as to free the 200 foot level

Crim. Con. Case Dismissed.

SAN FRANCISCO Feb 21—In the city criminal court to day Wm Neilson was examined on a charge of forgery in sending a dispatch to Dr W F Smith at Fort Yuma as follows

Dr W F Smith Fort Yuma Fremont spoiled everything newspapers full can't see how you can return your messages intercepted shall leave for Portland
A C

The complaint alleges that the signature was intended to be taken for that of Annie Carpenter for the purpose of marrying whom Smith was seeking a divorce from his wife through the Arizona legislature The lately divorced wife of Smith testified that she authorized Neilson to send the dispatch with a view of preventing her husband marrying the other woman Some other testimony was taken and the court dismissed the case amid the applause of the spectators

The Regular Suicide

Wm Bohlen a seafaring man forty-one years old committed suicide at his room over Rhodes' saloon, corner of Front and Washington streets, this morning He was found in his room lying on the floor with his throat cut from ear to ear, the head being almost severed from the body Bohlen had been in bad health for a long time, and had become very despondent

Washington's Birthday in San Francisco.

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb 21—To morrow the stock and produce exchanges, courts, public offices, banks, etc, will be closed at at 2 30 P M. The second brigade, including all city companies and companies from Petaluma, Oakland and Sacramento, will be reviewed by Gov. Irwin and Major General Lewis.

First of the Spring Crop.

SAN DIEGO Feb 21—A special from Tucson this evening says that a private letter from a reliable citizen of Sonora, dated Magdalena, January 19th, says "I have returned from Ures this week and am perfectly satisfied that a revolution has commenced We know that Serna has pronounced in Alamos but no further news has reached here and we are in hopes federal troops will interfere and stop the revolution"

A Fatal Fall.

SAN FRANCISCO Feb 21—Yesterday afternoon, at about 4 o clock Samuel F Ross a native of New York, aged 66 years, while engaged in repairing a roof in the rear of the French church on Bush street between Dupont and Stockton fell a distance of twenty feet to the ground and was instantly killed

THE CHINESE BILL.

Opinions of Prominent San Francisco Merchants on the Probable Results of the Restriction Bill.

SAN FRANCISCO Feb 21.—The *Post* this evening publishes interviews with a number of leading business men on the subject of the Chinese bill now under consideration by congress

Fred F Castle of Castle Bros thought the commercial relations between this country and China would not be affected in the east by the adoption or rejection of the bill Eastern merchants know nothing about the Chinese question on this coast and what they say is not entitled to serious consideration

Wm T Coleman says that China would suffer far more than the United States by the restriction of commerce between the two countries The cry of eastern merchants that the passage of the bill will work injury to this country by disorganizing the commercial relations with China, is entirely without cause If China were to be blotted out as a country having friendly relations with the United States he should still insist on the passage of the bill

William A Macondray of Macondray & Co said that he had not yet made up his mind as to whether the adoption of the anti Chinese bill would interfere with the commercial relations between the two countries He said, however that with very few exceptions all ships with products of China for foreign ports are loaded at Hongkong, and of course any discontinuance of friendly relations between China and the United States will not touch upon relations existing between the former country and Great Britain and her colonies The products of China will consequently continue to find their way to Hongkong for shipment He thought that the shipping interests would suffer to such extent that steamers would not pay without passenger traffic and would have to be withdrawn

Horace P Fletcher of Shattuck & Fletcher for several years connected with a large American commercial house in China scouted the idea that our trade relations with that country could be in the least degree affected by our prohibition of Chinese immigration The Chinese were the last people in the world to be affected by sentimental notions They would buy goods where they could get them cheapest and sell them where they would get the highest prices despite any political action which we might take

George C Perkins, president of the chamber of commerce, stated that several of the most prominent members had suggested that the chamber of commerce should meet as soon as possible to give voice to their sentiments regarding its passage and to draw up a resolution to be forwarded to President Hayes Such meeting would be called for next Monday and members of that body numbering some [illegible] he was very certain were unanimously in favor of the passage of the bill

NEVADA.

Miners Discharged

VIRGINIA Feb 21—This morning Superintendent Gillette of the Savage mine discharged [illegible] men, retaining, only six men on each shift to work the pumps No cause is assigned for this action on the part of the managers of the mine and it was the subject of considerable comment on the streets to day

Purchased by the Railroad Companies—Threats of Lynching Legislators who Sell Out

There is considerable excitement here over the statement that the members of the legislature have been purchased by the Central Pacific and Virginia and Truckee railroad They were elected on a strong anti railroad platform and if the bill is defeated there is talk of lynching the men who sell out

About seven thousand bushels of potatoes are now in the warehouse at Seattle awaiting shipment to San Francisco

CONGRESSIONAL.

Senate

WASHINGTON Feb 21

Ingalls from the committee on pensions reported an amendment to the bill making an appropriation to pay arrears of pensions The provisions of the amendment are similar to those of the bill introduced [illegible] that the adjustment of pension [illegible] the meantime [illegible] that application for arrears [illegible] filed before January 1 [illegible] and after that time pension will commence from date of application referred

Voorhees introduced a bill authorizing and requiring the secretary of the treasury to reissue United States legal tender notes held for redemption of [illegible] to the aggregate amount of [illegible] and to expend the same in the payment of such claims for arrears of pensions as may be allowed under the act of January [illegible] referred

Saunders from the committee on Indian affairs reported with an amendment senate bill to authorize the president temporarily to transfer the custody control and management of certain Indian tribes from the interior to the war department placed on the calendar

Bills on the calendar passed as follows Senate bill for the relief of homestead settlers on public land senate bill to pay McLin late associate justice of the territory of New Mexico in compensation for the period during which he performed the duties of the office

Cameron of Wisconsin presented a petition from citizens of Wisconsin praying for an amendment to the constitution of the United States providing that after the year 1880 all male citizens over the age of 21 shall be possessed of certain educational qualifications before being allowed the right of suffrage referred

The amendments proposed by the committee on appropriations were agreed to as follows Increasing the appropriation for the pay of officers and men from $[illegible] 880 000 to $10 000 000 striking out of house bill the clause allowing officers a commutation

The clause allowing officers a commutation of $11 per room for quarters instead of $10 and forbidding any commutation for servants quarters

Amendments allowing officers on the frontier mileage for other travel than by railroad and repealing so much of the act of July 24 1876 as prohibits the payment of mileage to travel over any railroad on which troops and supplies of the United States are entitled to be transported free of charge, agreed to

Clause authorizing railroad companies to transmit telegrams over their lines for the government and for the general public at rates to be fixed by the government according to the provisions of title 65 of the revised statutes passed just as it came from the house no amendment being made either by the senate committee or in the senate The clause was not even discussed

Sections referring to the reorganization of the army having been reached Blaine said that the committee on appropriations had reported in favor of striking out these sections on the ground that there was not time in the few remaining days of the session to go into this complicated question of army reorganization The committee had directed him to suggest to the senate that the question of army reorganization be postponed until next session

Pending discussion on Ferry called up the house resolution in memory of the late Gen Alpheus S Williams a member of the house from Michigan Appropriate remarks upon the life and character of deceased were made and suitable resolutions adopted The senate adjourned

House.

An effort to proceed with the legislative appropriation bill was antagonized by advocates of the morning hour who were finally successful, and private bills were considered

After the morning hour a contest arose as to the order of business Cox of New York, pressing the census bill Hale the appropriation bill, and Bright the private calendar Tucker and Wood antagonized all these appropriations with a motion to proceed to the consideration of business on the speaker's table, and the house finally went into committee of the whole on the private calendar

The pending bill was that for the relief of John P Armstrong of Virginia, on account of wharf property occupied by the U S army in Alexandria during the war.

Hunton stated that the loyalty of the claimant had been fully proved and the only question was whether congress was going to pay any claim of that character

Eden while he supported the bill expressed himself in favor of a constitutional amendment forbidding the payment of all claims originating in the war which have not already been adjusted

Hayes said that although claims might come in under the plea of loyalty they were presented and advocated by disloyal men Gentlemen on the other side did not advocate the claims of loyal men

Eden said that a Republican congress in 1871 had passed an act under which 22 000 claims amounting to $60 000 000 had been presented and a constitutional amendment he favored would close the door against all war claims from the north or south

Banning thought that it would have been best at the conclusion of the war to have adopted a constitution amendment prohibiting the payment of all war claims. The confederates had not been entitled to anything and loyal men had been sufficiently paid in having the government of the Union saved to them

Conger opposed the bill and several sharp passes occurred between him and Eden

Finally White moved to strike out the enacting clause of the bill, and it was agreed to without division

In advocating the next bill on the calendar for the payment of $[illegible] to A A H Richards of Virginia, for supplies furnished the army during the war Shelley stated that he had no sympathy with that class of claims. His people who had to bear the burden of taxation had no sympathy with it but it was one of the penalties of the war which the people of the south must accept as a penalty

Bragg opposed the bill There had been little or no loyalty in Virginia except such as had been enforced by a cordon of soldiers with bayonets and then it had received most justly upon the supplies which the commissaries of the army had furnished

White of Pennsylvania moved to strike out the enacting clause agreed to yeas [illegible] nays [illegible] A number of Democrats voted in the affirmative while eight or ten Republicans voted in the negative

The next bill was one for the payment to John Zumwalt of $10 000 for supplies furnished by him as sutler of the army at the conclusion of the battle of Shiloh

Keifer supported the bill

Bragg said that its chief merit was that the claimant came from Ohio

Enacting clause agreed to without division

Caldwell supported the next bill on the calendar for the relief of Hiram Johnson and others of Tennessee He said that three Republicans had previously reported this favorably but that now a Republican committee made campaign capital out of his support of it only

The bill as agreed to by the committee was one for the relief of Gibbs & Co of Charleston S C

The committee then rose and the house adjourned

MISCELLANEOUS ITEMS

Mr Spurgeon has published a sermon a week for 24 years or 1,400 in all He recently began his twenty fifth volume

A London paper remarks that above a hundred and sixty millions a year are paid for drink and tobacco by workmen in England It is the wives of those workmen who ought to be on a strike

Here is another political conundrum If Greeley was the editor of the *Tribune* to-day would he say to young men—Go west, and accept the conditions which Chinese immigration to the Pacific involves?

Probabilities for to day That it will rain right along that you'll forget your overcoat that you'll be detected in an attempt to get away with somebody's umbrella that you'll get your feet wet and wind up with a bad cold

Death notices in the New York *Herald* of February 3d presented a remarkable record of longevity Fourteen persons whose deaths were announced lived in the aggregate within two of one thousand years the average age of each one being seventy one years

Mr Tilden in a recent interview with a Pennsylvania editor declared that his friends in all parts of the country have assured him that a great principle has been involved and in order to see it properly vindicated his nomination in 1880 was a necessity

Why did General Washington cross the Delaware on the ice and through the storm of an awful night asked a teacher of a young class in history [illegible] piped a small voice in answer It was because he wanted to get on the other side The teacher gave her credit fifteen minutes recreation

Danbury News A boy boring a hole through a silver dollar and [illegible] through the mail for a cent which is [illegible] an envelope it would have cost him three cents No one but a New Englander would have thought of such a device and it is this prompt grasp [illegible] with the [illegible] that gives New England its mighty influence upon the world

The sheriff of Jefferson county offers a reward of $[illegible] for the murderers of Dennis Height and wife of Scow bay

JOSEPH COOK ON THE CHINESE

PORTLAND Feb 21 1879

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

I see that you have [illegible] and are sometime in the habit of [illegible] opinions [illegible] popular [illegible] you think [illegible] There are [illegible] of the readers of newspapers that do not [illegible] much

[illegible] and interesting [illegible] personal abuse and the stale rhetoric of which low demagogues [illegible] from a recent address of the Rev Joseph Cook in Boston on the question of Chinese immigration [illegible] judgment A newspaper that [illegible] statement of opinion [illegible] that did not agree with the opinions of one that would be a very dry and narrow affair. There is certainly room for larger and more enlightened views on the relations of the Chinese to the industries of this country, than we are accustomed to find in the papers that are constantly ventilating this subject In considering our opportunities to influence China and the danger of a terrible invasion of our country by hordes of Chinese Mr Cook says

The voice of Almighty Providence calling for the regeneration of China contrasts itself as the greatest [illegible] political [illegible] with this small piping cry of a [illegible] and Chinese crusade on the Pacific coast To which will you listen—to the crackle of the hoodlum's whisper or to the voice of Providence requiring America to [illegible] and to occupy her opportunities The question is whether you will listen to what God has said in our history concerning despised races and take its teaching from the penalties we have suffered for injustice in the past [illegible] to our duty at this time to a race [illegible] with 400 000 000 [illegible]

You say that when I take this point of view I suggest precisely the reason why we should be alarmed about an immense Chinese immigration Four hundred millions of people in the Chinese empire. Can they not easily spare 40 000 000 or as many as we now have in the United States? Is it not a question whether the United States will become New China. Face that inquiry but if you please we must beware of statistics, when none have been taken in the Chinese empire for a hundred years. Rather more than a century ago statistics were collected showing that China had two hundred millions of people and I know the standard writers on statistics say there are now between four and five hundred millions of people in China but our last information is that this is a great overestimate. I hold in my hands here a summary of the very remarkable letter just published in San Francisco by a Chinese mandarin and literate of the first rank. He is perhaps a politician But he has succeeded in shaking public confidence as to the exaggerated estimate of the population of China. He thinks the population of the Celestial empire has decreased in the last hundred years. His conclusion is that probably there are not [illegible] hundred millions of people in China to day. There has been no census taken in China in the last hundred years simply because it was supposed a deficit in the population would be revealed. [illegible] that the estimates of this mandarin are under the mark, nevertheless [illegible] shaken in the statement that there are between four and five hundred millions in China

The danger of an avalanche of Chinese emigrants is vastly exaggerated What has happened We have had twenty years of Chinese emigration and there are only about 200 000 Chinese now in the country There has been no barrier to emigration there has been a great field for cheap labor in Pacific railway construction We have received in twenty years fewer Asiatic emigrants than we often receive of European emigrants in a single year If in the last twenty years under all the stimulation of emigration we have brought over this small number how are we sure that American institutions are to be buried under an immense avalanche of Asiatic emigrants in the time just ahead of us I believe that the bugbear of the enormous avalanche from China is absurdly emphasized It is a [illegible] bogus thought not to frighten us even if it be magnified by political necromancers. Our population doubling every thirty years. We are soon to have a hundred millions of people here, born on our soil The man who remembers that we have two hundred thousand from Europe every year landing on this Atlantic coast and is frightened by the landing of the same number from the Asiatic coast on the Pacific beside us in fifteen or twenty years, is not estimating at its proper value the recuperative vigor of the American nation We have succeeded on the Atlantic seaboard we have succeeded even in New York city in holding our head above water while the Irish deluge and the German has come in We have the fifth German city in the world at the mouth of the Hudson We have the second Irish city in the world there and yet we are not altogether ashamed of New York More than half the imports of the United States yet pass through her harbor and she is yet an American city We shall be proud of San Francisco if she manages an immigration half as large as well as New York has done her Irish and German and Italian and [illegible]

Of the value of the Chinese as laborers Mr Cook says

I beg leave to insist upon the fact that the Chinese emigration thus far has done more and far more for this country financially, than the Irish did when the Irish was no larger (Applause. We have official statistics showing that 65 000 Chinamen in California contribute to the annual revenue of the state over $15 000 000 Did any 65 000 Irishmen among the [illegible] who came over ever do as much as that (Applause Let us have the truth on this topic, no matter whose prejudices are offended We have official information that the amount of duties paid by the Chinese importers into the custom house of the port of San Francisco is $1 000 000 freight and passage money in ships from China $[illegible] [illegible] stores and storage, $1 000 000 for state licenses and taxes $[illegible] for American products in San Francisco $1 000 000 for water rates for Chinese miners $[illegible] for mining claims bought by Chinese miners $1 300 000 for American products in the state $[illegible] 000 000 (Among the official documents which must be compared on the Chinese question are Senator Morton's minority report and that of the majority in the committee of investigation in California in 1876, the California state publications and the memorials sent to congress by the six Chinese companies See also Kwang Cheng Ling's letters to the San Francisco *Argonaut* and the Rev O Gibson's volume on "The Chinese in America.

The surveyor general of California says the Chinese have increased the value of the property in California $290 000 000 and this property to-day is held by white men Have any 100 000 Irishmen done as much as that for California (Applause.) Where is the sand-lot orator that can say that his race on the Pacific coast has added $290 000 000 in value within ten years to the property in California held by white men (Applause These Chinamen have according to official statements reclaimed a million acres of marsh and which were worth $3 an acre and now are worth $100 an acre and each one producing [illegible] bushels of wheat These enterprises have given employment to [illegible] 000 white men and these men now turn on their benefactors I undertake to say that there has not been on the face of the globe since the first immigration of the English to this country as profitable an emigration as these official figures show (Applause.)

If I speak of justice to capital I shall be accused of course of being bought As I heard the sand-lot orator say once, and it is the best thing I ever heard him utter There is not money enough in the United States to buy a hair of my head (Applause.) I have been taking capital here [illegible] I have sown at least my impartiality If you go into California as scores of my friends who have brought me information have done, you will find that capital at large as represented by the great managers of manufactories and ranches and extensive farms is in favor of Chinese immigration under good police regulations in San Francisco and fair construction of the Burlingame treaty On the whole the substantial part of the population of California speaks of Chinese emigration favorably This morning a gentleman who has spent months in San Francisco told me he had talked with at least a hundred owners of property and leaders of public sentiment preachers professors, teachers merchants—and that he had not in his long residence in San Francisco found one man or woman opposed to Chinese immigration Applause It is very well understood not only that there are [illegible] but that the reason why the more conservative sentiment [illegible] does not make itself heard is because sand lot oratory threatens riot and conflagration and is so little under the control of the San Francisco police that the city seems as it were on its [illegible] There is no church with any spire [illegible] that has not a class in its Sunday school for Chinamen The certainty that more than 3000 Chinese answer to the roll call in evening mission schools in San Francisco [illegible] the English language [illegible] Over three thousand [illegible] and it is supposed [illegible] have accepted Christianity [illegible] have been baptized [illegible] children born in this country We have two hundred Chinese students in American colleges [illegible] outrages [illegible] Applause

The Pacific coast needs manufactures. Labor is so costly in California that manufacturers there cannot compete with the east The influx of Chinese labor will make it possible to apply capital advantageously to the diversification of industry in California

The Chinaman's standard of living will grow higher His competition with American labor will thus become less [illegible] and exclusive [illegible]

I have an aspiration concerning the Pacific coast as well as the Atlantic and I think it sufficiently expressed [illegible] There is a [illegible] and far greater vision for [illegible] the blending of the working power and the free institutions [illegible] In the darkest days of our civil war when all [illegible] prayed for the vision of the American [illegible] stretching from the frozen north in unbroken line to the tropics [illegible] will behold the Atlantic westward to the calm waters of the Pacific [illegible] one language and [illegible] one faith and [illegible] the home of freedom [illegible] the oppressed of every race and clime (Applause.)

These are thoughts worth dwelling upon whether we agree with them all or not and if they are in error it will require more to answer them than the weak and weary [illegible] of Workingman [illegible] wrong

COMMON SENSE

SAN FRANCISCO'S GREAT EVIL

PORTLAND Feb 21 1879

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

An item in THE OREGONIAN of February 20th alludes to the cause and increase of suicides in San Francisco and quotes the opinion of the S F *Chronicle* on the subject. The terrible situation of young men friendless and homeless is hinted at and the cause of the increase in the number of suicides is mentioned in a mild way as connected with stock gambling A few years of living in San Francisco has convinced me that the truth should be more fully noticed

I remember on one occasion soon after my first arrival there I overheard a conversation between two well known and respected persons, in a public place the conversation relating to a suicide of the evening before After alluding to the common occurrences of this kind one of them remarked that it was the best thing for any young man to do who found himself in San Francisco without money or friends For said he no one is of any account here without money and if they had no friends or wits to help them obtain it they were of no service to any one and consequently were best out of the way

After this I was curious to know if there were many who shared in this feeling towards that unfortunate class and my residence in the city afforded means of obtaining sufficient proof that a majority of the money making portion of San Francisco people were of this kind There is no place in the world where to be out of employment is to find oneself in such direct contrast with the condition of the employed and where the contrast of your friendless and lone condition is strong and overpowering

The surest way to notice in San Francisco is to acquaint yourself with the daily stock market so as to appear well informed on this subject In this way you are furnished with a topic for leading conversation and a means of realizing and showing to others the shrewd and intricate operations of a friend may be, or at least of one who may wish to be when he knows you have the ability and inclination to hold him up to your friends in the light of a shrewd and successful operator Your reward may not unlikely consist in having a few shares of good stock thrust upon you, and your genial and appreciative nature will make it possible for you to obtain loans for considerable amounts whenever you wish to try your hand in the game Imagine such society as this for a young man fresh from his eastern home, where chance speculation as a means of support never once entered his mind as consistent with his sound moral training If he adapts himself to circumstances he finds associates and quite likely finds himself in a short time admired for his sagacity and good fortune as a speculator He shows his appreciation of his many outspoken admirers, who are not always so fortunate, by treating them at all hours and his lunches and dinners are items of comment and signify his accumulating fortune and good sense as well He is a shrewd business man in the estimation of all and is wholly given over to the intoxicating subject of speculation.

But, on the other hand if he is not so prompt in taking in the situation and his home training and strong principle prevents him following such a course and forming such associations the story differs materially There are good people in San Francisco ever on the watch for such persons but they have not found this young man He has met those only who would lure him to the altar of chance for success He refuses and is discarded and all he may meet pass him by in the hurry and bustle of a lively day on the board The intensity of expectation and interest of others have no charm for him and every one he meets appears to know it and shun him in consequence as worthless and good for nothing He applies to business houses for employment but the decline of the stock market has so depressed trade there is no need for extra help Perhaps a sympathetic man of business may be struck by his look of despair and inquire into his condition which results in his using his influence with the Horse R R Co to obtain a position as driver or conductor for the young man He may wait expectant for days and weeks for a vacancy and then be disappointed No encouragement no money to buy a meal no place to sleep We lose sight of him at dusk and at dawn the item in the morning paper is his history and obituary Thousands are undergoing one or the other of these experiences daily The fascination of the one hides the terrible and grim reality of the other The life of San Francisco is a forgetfulness There man forgets that he lives forgets that he breathes, and so long as health and success attend him he forgets that he must die Why wonder then that he should forget his fellow men and their welfare if he forgets his own He lives unconscious of all else but the growth or decrease of his fortune His life depends on that one thing as much as his body depends on air He lives and revels when the market is advancing When it reverses he feels oppressed Falling still he gasps and with the panic he expires either from loss of all hope and vigor, or by his own hand, the result of a moment's despair

This is not a fair sample of all the business men of San Francisco, for there are houses who fight and contend against speculation and do a legitimate business of their own But they all suffer from the effects of this curse which surrounds them Their trade and business are affected and the uncertainty of speculation takes hold of them and they often fall a prey to its effects even when their hands are free from actual participation

But a few months since in conversation with one of the wealthiest and most successful of the class who adhere to legitimate trade, he remarked, knowing of the present prosperous condition of Portland If any man or number of men ever attempt to organize and carry on a stock exchange in your city you must organize among your citizens give them fair notice to leave the city limits and if they do not hang them if you would save your city For the stock traffic is the curse of San Francisco and of legitimate business and will undermine the prosperity of any city where it once gains a foothold

The *Chronicle* may affect to explain or hint at the real cause of so many suicides in San Francisco It never will attempt to eradicate the evil by showing it to the world in a real light But we who live in Portland let us take warning and vow to withstand the evil that flourishes under our own [illegible] would tempt us to sure destruction [illegible]

On Account of Whom It May Concern.

From the Union Sentinel [illegible]

Had we worn a minister's [illegible] last spring we might have been expected to cast our ready hat in air and shout lustily for the promotion of a perjured thief to the office of state printer but being free we chose a more honorable course and no doubt saved the state many thousands thereby So far we like the business

OREGON

Wheat is worth [illegible] cents at [illegible]

Scarlet fever rages in the vicinity of Lebanon

Washington county has paid all her state tax [illegible]

Dr Blanchard of Washington county [illegible] last week of erysipelas

Washington county proposes to establish a farm for a home for county charges

Attempts at burglary are [illegible] at Albany [illegible] large hauls have been made

There are now about 11 [illegible] in the Nehalem valley and [illegible] is not yet taken

The Maine Bros of Washington county propose to put up a large [illegible] mill at Forest Grove station

[illegible] recently thrown from a wild [illegible] and had an arm dislocated at the shoulder

S H Claughton who has been Lebanon's postmaster for 14 years has [illegible] his son in law Sam Paul is the new incumbent

The Springfield Railroad Company will put their line through to [illegible] The people of the company will [illegible] out the matter

The Salem *Mercury* says The value of property at Independence has increased 100 per cent since the continuation of the west side railroad

Major Bruce has sold his farm near Centerville containing [illegible] acres to [illegible] from California at $37 per acre [illegible] to $24 [illegible] The place is known as the Monroe farm

Several petitions asking the governor to commute the sentence of [illegible] and Brown and remonstrating against such clemency are being circulated in [illegible] county The latter is most generally signed

A large fir tree fell across the house of Mr Tyndall, of Polk county last week crushing it and the table at which the family had been seated but a few minutes before A hired man gave the alarm in time for the family to escape

A man named Orchard living up in Sweet Home valley, went out hunting [illegible] Saturday in company with a boy named [illegible] and while walking along through the brush a rifle in the hands of the latter was accidentally discharged, and the [illegible] Mr Orchard in the leg just below the knee

The Hon. Wm. T Harris LL D,

One of the leading educators of the United States and editor of the *Journal of Speculative Philosophy* Saint Louis, speaking of JOHNSON'S CYCLOPÆDIA says The more I examine the more amazed I am at the *accuracy, completeness* and fulness that are secured with the *utmost economy* [illegible] The masterly expositions touching the [illegible] of the subject in every instance illustrate in the clearest manner the advantage of getting information from *original sources*—from men who have lived and moved in their subject until they can *realize* whatever they write upon it. In it the reader may find at once what he wants most

The *Hon John D Philbrick LL D* of Boston the eminent educator says JOHNSON'S UNIVERSAL CYCLOPÆDIA is a work of *extraordinary* excellence It is admirably adapted to the wants of the times By judicious compression a vast amount of information has been brought into a comparatively limited compass. It seems to me it is a work which every scholar must desire *Every teacher needs* such a work in his private library * * * In a word it is a *genuine treasury* of science and knowledge which I wish might be put within reach of every American capable of reading"

The *Hon H H Haight Ex Gov Cal* says Its list of editors and contributors would be a *guaranty for thoroughness* and *fidelity* I found the anticipation created by these names fully justified by scrutiny of the work In my judgment *it is far superior to any encyclopædia* yet published in this country and will render those which have preceded it of *little practical value* It comes near fulfilling the idea of *a perfect manual of reference* for the scholar as well as for those in the professions and other employments. I cordially recommend it to all who may attach any importance to my indorsement as the *best work of the kind* for general use

As the *unequalled* merits of *Johnson's Cyclopedia* become more fully known the offers of the American Cyclopædia (latest edition) in exchange increase and I have several sets of the latter new and in prime order for sale at two thirds price Will also furnish the Condensed American Cyclopædia—so called—at half price

JAY FRANCIS
Agent Johnson's Cyclopædia

SUPREME COURT

THURSDAY Feb 20

AFTERNOON SESSION

Ben Holladay et al respondents [illegible] et al appellants appeal from Multnomah county Reading of testimony concluded

Adjourned till 9 A M to morrow

FRIDAY Feb 21

Court met pursuant to adjournment at 9 A M Present, Chief Justice Kelly and Justices [illegible] Prim

Ben Holladay et al respondents vs [illegible] et al appellants—Cause on trial and will probably be concluded and submitted on Tuesday [illegible]

Adjourned till 1 30 P M

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431 Jackson st.
San Francisco
[illegible]
Portland

A. P. HOTALING & CO.,
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Fine Wines and Liquors.
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FURNITURE MOVED
Mark Goods Care Holman's Express Portland ROBERT HOLMAN
Office at Kilbourn's Auction House. [illegible]

ANNUAL SCHOOL MEETING FOR 1879

THE ANNUAL MEETING OF THE TAXPAYERS of School District No 1 Multnomah county Oregon will be held in the Court House [illegible] said county in said district on MONDAY EVENING the 3d day of March [illegible] o'clock for the purpose of hearing a report of the Board of Directors and Clerk Also for the purpose of levying a Tax for the support of schools for the ensuing school year and levying a tax to [illegible] the completion and furnishing Park School Building and for the transaction of any other business that may come before the meeting

D W WILLIAMS,
Clerk of School District No 1 Multnomah County Oregon
Portland Feb 21 1879 td

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New Universal Cyclopædia!
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Stalls 26, 27 and 28 Central Market,
Dealer in all kinds of
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Highest Price Paid for all kinds of Fat Stock.

CHRIS. SCHLOTH,
Washington St, near Third,
Is prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.
Free delivery to any part of the city

J. S. KELLER,
Cor. [illegible] and First Streets,
Is prepared to supply Fresh
Beef, Pork, Mutton, Veal, Etc.,
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING FEB 22 1879

A FUTILE PLAN.

Frequent mention has been made of a scheme proposed in the senate for appointment of a committee to inquire into the practicability and expediency of promoting the migration of colored people from southern to northern states. The plan is based on the desirability of helping or encouraging the colored population to remove from states where their political rights are denied them to such states as may desire to receive them or to such territory as may be provided. Senator Windom of Minnesota, who is author of the scheme, or who appears as its principal champion, made an elaborate speech in the senate on the 11th February in support of it. His argument was based on the proposition that the southern white man had shown himself utterly incompetent to deal with colored citizenship; that emigration of the colored population from the states where in consequence of their numerical superiority the whites have contrived to deprive them of political rights which if freely exercised would result in their holding political control, is their only mode of escape from the organized oppression and persecution to which they are subjected in those states; that the hatred of the southern whites to negro rule or even to sharing political power with negroes is so intense as to override constitutions, laws, courts and even armies, and that where this conflict of races exists there is no security for the rights and liberties of the negro and no hope of his peaceful deliverance from the tyranny of the superior race or a peaceful solution of the problem of self government in which the country has invited the negro to participate—without power however to protect him in such participation—except by his removal to a soil where his rights will be respected. The southern question was spoken of as being still the most difficult problem in our politics, menacing the country with contention and disaster and yet offering no hope of a practical solution. We are evidently drifting helplessly nearer and nearer to that most perilous condition, a solid south and a solid north. Sectional antagonism, arising from this last phase of the everlasting negro question, appears to be as persistent and may become as violent as was the controversy over some of the preceding phases of it. The main cause of the present unhappy condition of affairs at the south is that in certain localities the colored men have a majority of votes, and therefore are constitutionally and legally entitled to elect whom they please to office. The fact is patent that it is only where such majorities exist that difficulties occur. When the colored man is in a minority he can usually enjoy the right of suffrage unmolested, as in Delaware, Maryland, West Virginia and some parts of Kentucky, Tennessee, and perhaps a few other southern states. The prejudice against his vote is not against the act itself. When he will vote as dictated there is little or no objection. But when he will not, he is forbidden to vote at all, though the political power of that section in congress is greatly increased by counting the colored population as all other citizens. Yet it is admitted that there is no practicable way of enforcing the political rights of the negro against the prejudice and hostile determination of the white man; hence this migration scheme is proposed.

Such is a summary of the argument on which the scheme for promoting emigration of a portion of the colored population is based; but though the assumptions of hostility on the part of the southern whites to the exercise of political rights by the blacks are to a certain extent undeniably well founded, yet there is nothing of a practicable nature in the proposed scheme of emigration, and it would puzzle the author of it himself to suggest any plan on which it could be carried out. Indeed there is no suggestion of the kind in the whole of this elaborate speech. Doubtless it is true, as Windom remarks, that if the colored population were distributed more equally throughout the country the result would be a good thing for them; the whites in all localities would largely preponderate and there would be neither reason nor excuse for combination or conspiracy against the negro's political rights. But government cannot go into this business of moving population hither and thither, and few of the negroes are able to move without assistance. Private philanthropy would be unequal to so great a work. Nor would an exodus of negroes in large numbers from the south to the north or northwestern states be likely to meet with special favor and encouragement from the inhabitants of this section. On the whole then, though this scheme of colonization has been talked of a good deal, there seems to be nothing in it that can be carried into practical realization, and the only way through which the negro can become assured of peaceful exercise of his rights is by dividing between the parties and thus offering an inducement to the whites to divide also. But the 'solidity' of the southern whites tends to make a solid north, and in turn a solid north prevents divisions in the south. It is a complicated problem, the elements of which act and react upon each other, perpetuating a sectional division of parties which for all any one can see is likely to continue for many years to come.

WHEAT GROWING IN RUSSIA.

Farming in Russia is a rather peculiar process. Speculators rent large bodies of land, paying about two pence an acre, on which grain is grown for export. For the last few years Russian wheat has not been in such demand as formerly on account of its lessened size. Nor is this difficult to account for. The land is not manured, and because of this it gradually becomes so exhausted that in many parts it must lie fallow fifteen years before it will yield another crop. At present this produces no great practical inconvenience if we except the diminished export trade, seeing that when his allotment is exhausted the farmer just removes his plow and farming gear to a patch of virgin soil; but when the population of Russia has grown as it must, some sort of system will be necessary in farming. Fifteen years is an extraordinary period for land to lie fallow, and if Russia is to continue a great wheat producing country a remedy must be found and applied for this exhaustion of the soil. And this will require better intelligence in agriculture than has yet been manifested in that country, where the methods are all of a primitive and slovenly kind as compared with our own. It seems probable that Russia as a wheat exporting country will not maintain the relative importance for the future which she has had for years past. The above statements as to methods of farming in Russia are derived by the *Rural Press* from a foreign article on the subject, and appear to be well founded.

Production of petroleum in California appears to be steadily increasing. A new oil well which turns out 100 barrels a day is now in operation in Ventura county, about 25 miles east of the county seat and not far from the San Fernando oil region. The elevation is [illegible] feet and the well is down 1,511 feet, so the oil is obtained nearly at the sea level. The quality is said to be good, yielding 85 per cent of burning and lubricating oils. Much of the oil has been wasted for the lack of tanks, but these will soon be supplied. The superintendent of the company says the oil will be carried by a line of pipe to the town of Ventura. A large refinery will probably be established there. It is said that the crude oil will be sold at $1 a barrel, equivalent to three cents a gallon.

The annual report of the president of the Astoria chamber of commerce, of which we have received a pamphlet copy, is a valuable document. It is a review of the commerce of that important and growing place for the year 1878, and abounds with useful suggestions as to improvement of our rivers and other methods of promoting commercial intercourse with the interior, as well as with practical observations on the development of many new sources of wealth. The report is creditable to its author, Judge Bowlby, and the interest evinced in its preparation is an indication of good results to accrue in future from an intelligent attention to these important matters.

From numerous sources professing to be authoritative within the ranks of the National or Greenback party comes the declaration that there shall be no fusion with Democracy. Richard D Gregg, who is known to fame in a limited way as the father of the Greenback party in Indiana, has no faith in a union of Democrats and Greenbackers in 1880. He says all prospects for such union is destroyed by the unmistakable intention of the Democrats to play into the hands of the money power. His party has been looking about for a candidate of its own in 1880, and he thinks William Allen, ex governor of Ohio, is the man.

It is a rather curious spectacle to see a paper which rants, scolds and whines because, as it alleges, it can get no telegraphic dispatches, printing each morning a great batch of alleged dispatches bearing dates of the preceding day and calling them telegrams from various parts of the world.

Another member of Ten Doy's band of Bannocks has been murdered. A Montana paper justly says that if the whites expect the Bannocks to remain friendly they should offer some inducement other than the murder of a member of the tribe every opportunity that presents itself.

The governor of Montana, in a letter to the secretary of the interior, estimates the population of the territory at 30,000.

NEW TO-DAY.

A FRENCH DRESSMAKER WISHES TO GO OUT by the day. Address No 2 Park Row, Washington street. fe22d6t

Attention, Emmet Guard!—You will assemble at your Armory this day at 12½ o'clock sharp, in full uniform, for inspection and parade. By order
Captain OWEN COX.

Attention! Washington Guard.—You will assemble at your Armory this day at 1 o'clock P M in full uniform for parade. By order
H. COOKE, Captain.
JOHN BEQUET, O. S.

A YOUNG GERMAN WITH GOOD REFERENCE wants a situation as teacher in a German family in the country. Will also make himself useful about the house. Address letters to H. C., Oregonian office. fe22d2t

CHOICE ROOMS.
GENTLEMEN DESIRING HANDSOMELY FURNISHED rooms with stoves to heat them and modern conveniences can be accommodated by calling at 23 Seventh street, bet. Oak and Stark. fe22tf

FOR RENT.
TWO LARGE AIRY WELL FURNISHED rooms, with privilege of bathroom; large grounds, high, central location, fine view, only short walk from business and one block from street cars; no other roomers. Will rent one room or both, as preferred. Terms reasonable. References given and required. Address P O box 215. fe22tf

NOTICE.
THE COMMITTEE ON BALL WHO WERE APPOINTED at the last regular meeting of the P H B S are requested to meet at their Hall on Sunday Feb 23 at 12½ o'clock to make final arrangements for their Annual Ball to be given March 1st, 1879. A full attendance of the Committee is requested. By order of John Donovan, chairman pro tem.
THOS KEARNEY, Sec'y

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Single Thick,
Double Thick,
Crystal Sheet, 26 oz.,
Colored,
Enameled,
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HODGE, DAVIS & CO.,
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Regular Auction Sale.

We will sell at our Auction Salesroom
TUESDAY, FEBRUARY 25, 1879,
At 10 o'clock A M,
FURNITURE
Bedroom Sets, in Walnut and Ash, Cottage Sets, complete, Spring Mattresses, Pillows, Spreads, Center Tables, Extension Tables, Whatnots, Cook and Parlor Stoves, Crockery and Glassware,
ALSO,
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SPECIAL AUCTION SALE
OF
Groceries and Store Fixtures.

We will sell by order of J. R. WILEY, Esq., on the premises corner Third and A streets, on
WEDNESDAY, FEB 26, 1879,
At 10 o'clock A. M.
The entire Stock of GROCERIES, consisting of Can Goods, Flour, Sugar, Bacon, Teas, Oils, &c., &c.
ALSO
Horse, Harness and Delivery Wagon and Show Case.
ALSO
One Top Buggy, &c.
Store for rent.
GILMAN & YOUNG, Auctioneers.

Notice to Shareholders
OF THE
Oregon and Washington Mortgage Savings Bank (Limited)

THE NEXT ANNUAL MEETING OF SHAREHOLDERS will be held at the Bank's Head Office, No. [illegible] Bank street, Dundee, Scotland, on Monday the 3d day of March next, 1879, for the purpose of considering the Directors' Report, declaring a dividend for the year 1878, and transacting whatever other business may be laid before this meeting, of all which notice is hereby given.
By order of the Directors.
THOS LITTLEJOHN, Secretary in Scotland.
WILLIAM REID, Managing Director in Oregon.
tmh

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SHINDLER & CHADBOURNE,
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Of Every Description.
CARPETS,
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Sole agents for Oregon for Wakefield Rattan Company's Furniture and Ware.
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WIBERG & KIERNAN,
115 Front Street,
Are now receiving large invoices of
BOOTS and SHOES
SUCH AS
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And all styles and qualities of Misses and Children's Wear, all of which they are selling
REMARKABLY LOW!

AUCTION SALE!
This Regular Sale Day.
SATURDAY, FEB 22, 1879,
At 10 o'clock A M
Parlor, Dining, Bedroom, Office and Kitchen Furniture,
Dry Goods, Groceries, Clothing,
Fixtures, Mirrors, Watches,
Cigars, Tobacco, and other Merchandise.
50 chests Tea,
25 bbls Salmon,
20 bbls Corned Beef,
10 bbls Eastern Hams,
50 Cypress Trees.
OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

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THE ENTIRE STOCK OF THE
Opposition Boot & Shoe Store,
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WILL BE SOLD FOR CASH AT
Extreme Low Prices
FOR THE
NEXT 30 DAYS!
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All Parties owing the Opposition Boot and Shoe Store will please come forward and settle accounts immediately. E CAHALIN.

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Any article in the Jewelry line manufactured at short notice. Chronometers rated by transit observations. Work done promptly and at reasonable rates. Country orders solicited.

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DuBOIS & KING,
General Agents,
COMMISSION & FORWARDING MERCHANTS.
Special attention given to the sale of Oregon Produce in Portland and San Francisco. fe20d1m

DAMIANA

FROM WHICH THE BITTERS ARE MADE IS a Mexican Herb, and is indigenous only to a small section of Lower (Baja) California.
It has been used by the inhabitants of Lower California for the last thirty years as a general
Invigorator of the System!
A Great Remedy for Diseases of the Kidneys and Bladder!
A Positive Cure for Dyspepsia,
AND A
Great Stomach Regulator!
The BITTERS are so prepared that in their manufacture we do not use any chemicals, drugs or spirits that are in any manner injurious to the system. Any woman or child can drink them and derive beneficial results.
Fleckenstein & Mayer,
SOLE AGENTS,
Portland, Oregon.
fa15

Reedville Stock Farm.
Reedville, Washington Co., Oregon.
Home of "Autocrat" and other Fine Bred Trotting Stallions.

WE HAVE ON HAND AND FOR SALE A number of Colts and Fillies from 1 to 3 years old, mostly by Autocrat and from highly bred Trotting Mares selected in the East and imported by us with a view to have the VERY BEST blood, regardless of cost.

We are also breeding from some carefully selected Oregon bred Mares by such sires as Bull Founder, Emigrant, Mystery, Pathfinder, Waterloo and Fly by Night, and their produce are generally very satisfactory.

Persons wishing to purchase of our stock can do just as well by order as if they were to come in person, as we have it in our power to and guarantee them to fill furnished description as to size, color, form and pedigree.

We also have some pure bred [illegible] for sale (colts and fillies) from imported stock.

All communications addressed to W. S. LADD at Portland or I. B. LINDSEY, Superintendent, at Reedville, Washington Co., Oregon, will receive prompt attention.
fa15d taw&w — REEDVILLE STOCK FARM.

WEB-FOOT OIL!
ORECONIAN FAVORITE REMEDY
For all Aches and Pains which Flesh is Heir to.
Sold by all Druggists.
For the Stomach, DAMIANA BITTERS, Fleckenstein & Mayer are Sole Agents.

AMUSEMENTS.

NEW MARKET THEATER.
JOHN MAGUIRE — MANAGER
MARCUS R. MAYER — ACTING MANAGER
THIS SATURDAY EVENING, FEB 22,
The Great Success
[illegible]
With the Popular Actress
MISS ANNIE ADAMS!
AND
LITTLE MAUD!
A. MR. MORGAN and MARY MORGAN
THIS SATURDAY AFTERNOON,
GRAND MATINEE!
THE OCTOROON.
[illegible]
Monday [illegible] First time in this Theater [illegible] JESSIE BROWN [illegible] Lucknow [illegible] the Grand Spectacle the SEA OF ICE.

CORRESPONDENCE.

Portland Feb 17 1879.

Miss JEAN CLARA WALTERS—*Dear Madam*: We the undersigned citizens of Portland, regretting the lack of opportunities afforded you during your engagement at New Market theater to display the talent which years of study and devotion to your profession entitle you, and hearing that you have severed your business relations with the management of said theater, and having a high appreciation of you as a lady as well as one of the most accomplished actresses in our midst, would beg leave to tender you a substantial testimonial in the way of a Benefit at such time and place as best suits your convenience.

We would be pleased to hear from you and trust that this communication may elicit a favorable reply. We remain most sincerely your admirers,

J A Chapman, Dr.
W A Buchanan
J E Tibbitts
Wm Currier
H B Oatman
D H Murphy
C H Meussdorffer
T Heath
W S Newbury (Mayor)
I J Martin
John M Gearin
H I Stone
C A Alisky
F A Cunningham
W L Smith
Lewis & Straus
M W Henderson,
John Kelly
Louis Feurer
H B Acker
I S Williams
I Levy
Thomas Smith
J M McCoy
St Charles Hotel
Henry Ackerman
W B Shields
P Ferry
Jos Buchtel
C P Bacon
M Keith
A Roberts
L Ackerman,
J Bachman
I Besser
Louis Eppinger
Charles Thorn
Sam Farish
I Myers
Hexter & May,
W H Watkins
J R Cardwell
Charles Hodge
L Fleischner
E A Hawley
M Goldsmith,
M Zieber
M G Newberry
F A Davis
M Seller & Co
W J Van Schuyver
T Dittenhoefer
W S Gruetzner
Richard B Knapp
Walter Jackson
Wasserman & Co
W W Pope
G Nicol
P W Gillette
Frank C Abell
B G Whitehouse

Gentlemen: I acknowledge the compliment so generously expressed in your communication and feel highly flattered that my humble efforts as an actress have found favor in your eyes, and while I may express some disappointment in regard to the restrictions of my now expired engagement at the New Market Theatre, your kindly remembrance fills me with gratitude.

I cheerfully accept the compliment, and name Wednesday evening, Feb 26th inst., at the Turner Hall.

Trusting this will meet with your approval.
Respectfully yours,
JEAN CLARA WALTERS.

SEE US. (Season 1879.) SEE US.
The Old Reliable
Oregon Seed Depot!
HACHENEY & BENO,
Proprietors.
N. W. Corner First and Taylor Streets.
PORTLAND, OREGON.
To parties desiring to purchase Fresh Garden and Flower Seeds we would respectfully call attention to our full and complete Stock.
"All Seeds true to Name."
GRASS SEEDS of every description at lowest market rates.
Price Lists mailed free on application.
fe 0dtmh&w1m

ALBERT BARTSCH.
Piano Maker and Tuner,
Sole Agent for the World Renowned
STEINWAY PIANOS.
Kranich & Bach PIANOS,
Gabler's New Scale Upright PIANOS.
Burdett ORGANS.
Fine Piano Stools and Cloth Covers.
Tuning and Repairing of Instruments a specialty.
Warerooms—Third St., near Taylor, Portland, Ogn.

THE SUBSCRIBER APPOINTED TO THE GENERAL Agency for Oregon and Washington of the
"JOHN HANCOCK"
Life Insurance Comp'y of Boston, Mass.,
Would present the claims of this old and reliable Company to the public.
The NON-FORFEITURE Law of Massachusetts, of which the JOHN HANCOCK was the first exponent, secures to the insured in case of sudden reverses the full insurance value of his money.
Address NATH'L INGERSOLL,
Portland, Oregon.
fe1tdm

OUR WANTS!

TO SELL A NICE RESIDENCE CENTRALLY located. Price $4,500.
To sell a 300 acre Farm in Polk county (already stocked) and [illegible] acres or more in cultivation.
To lease vacant ground centrally located in the city.
To sell a desirable cottage handy to business.
To sell several small tracts of land near town.
To loan several small lots of money.
To borrow $10,000 on a first class farm.
In fact our wants are numerous and varied, and the worst wants of to-day give us the least trouble to-morrow. Like the panorama we are constantly changing and shifting, and to keep posted call often on
DeLASHMUTT & OATMAN.
fe16d6t

"J. H. CUTTER'S"
Old Bourbon & Rye Whiskies
In bbls., Half bbls. and cases, as follows:
"A" — In Barrels and Cases
"A No 1," — "
"O K" — "
"O K No 1" — "
"OLD RYE," — "
"O P S" — " ("Old Private Stock")
These Whiskies are manufactured by Milton J Hardy & Co, Louisville, Kentucky, according to the original formula used by J H Cutter in his life time, and for PURITY, Flavor and general excellence are unrivaled.
E. MARTIN & CO.
Sole Agents for the Pacific Coast.
Sole Agents for Falk's Celebrated
MILWAUKEE BEER.

Dolmans and Suits!
MR. S. KAPUS BICHL
PRACTICAL CUTTER AND FITTER OF YEARS experience in Europe and [illegible] principal cities of the U. S., respectfully informs his numerous customers [illegible] the ladies [illegible] that he can be found at the popular
IXL Dress Making Establishment
[illegible] Third [illegible] Morrison and Alder, where with the assistance [illegible] he makes [illegible] able to do [illegible] work and give full satisfaction to all.
Ready made [illegible] of the very latest styles.

Matzoth! Matzoth!
The OREGON BAKERY
IS AGAIN PREPARED TO FURNISH THE Israelites of Oregon and Washington Territory with MATZOTH.
LIEBE & HOELBING.
I LEVY, [illegible] fe5 f

AUCTION AND COMMISSION.

CREIGHTON & CO.,
AUCTIONEERS,
And Real Estate Agents.
46 First Street, bet. Pine and Ash.
SALE DAYS—MONDAYS AND THURSDAYS.

DRY GOODS

Delays are Dangerous.

AS THE
GREAT CLEARANCE SALE
OF OUR ENTIRE STOCK
AT COST
Is drawing to a close we urge buyers to COME EARLY and secure bargains.

SPECIAL ATTENTION
Is called to our
Dress Goods,
Flannels,
Waterproofs,
Corsets,
Hosiery,
AND
Underwear,
FOR LADIES, MISSES, GENTS & BOYS.

DON'T NEGLECT THIS OPPORTUNITY.

OLDS & KING,
147 Third St., Portland, Or.

SALOONS.

The Celebrated Expert Beer!
FROM THE
Gambrinus Brewery
Can be had in bottles single or by the dozen at the Gambrinus Saloon, First and Pine streets, or St. Louis Exchange, First, bet. Taylor & Salmon.
This Beer is Excellent for Family Use.

ADAM ZORN
Can be found at
"ADAM'S EXCHANGE"
31 WASHINGTON STREET,
The Best Pool and Billiard Tables on the Coast.
Our genial ADAM keeps the Milwaukie and Weinhard BEER.
The Best Wines, Liquors and Cigars.
ELEGANT LUNCHES DAILY.

HOTELS AND RESTAURANTS.

PORTLAND HOTEL,
JAMES TURK, PROPRIETOR
Board per week ... $5 00 | Meals ... 25c
Board per day ... 1 00 | Lodging ... 25c
Baggage to and from the House Free.
Bathroom attached to the house.
Splendid Parlor and good accommodation for families. fe21

MAISON DOREE,
Cor. Washington and Front Streets.
G. VOOS
HAS THE PLEASURE OF ANNOUNCING that he has fitted up the above place and has opened it as a FIRST CLASS RESTAURANT.
Oysters in every Style.

NORTON HOUSE,
Corner C and First Streets, Portland, Ogn.
P NORTON, PROPRIETOR.
Situated close to Railroad and Steamship offices.
Street Cars pass the House every five minutes.

R. C. JANION & CO.
IMPORTERS AND
Commission Merchants
AGENTS FOR LLOYD'S.
OFFER FOR SALE AT WHOLESALE PRICES
IND COOPE & CO'S ALE, pints and qts.
McEWAN'S " " "
BASS' " " "
TENNENT'S " " "
Blood, Wolfe & Co's ALE and PORTER, pints and quarts.
Pig Brand STOUT,
GREEN CASE GIN, (Rynbende & Sons brand),
Hennessy, Martell and Jules Robin's BRANDIES, in case and bulk.
Scotch WHISKY, in case and bulk.
Dunville's IRISH WHISKY
Krug & Co's CHAMPAGNES
Heidsieck & Co's "GRAND VIN ROYAL" CHAMPAGNE, pints and quarts
Finest SHERRIES and PORT WINES,
Benedictine, Maraschino, &c
BORDEAUX CLARETS, in case
Lea & Perrins' WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE
Patras CURRANTS, in tins
Cross & Blackwell's PICKLES
Coleman's MUSTARD
PURE MALT VINEGAR
FINEST SALAD OIL, quarts
CORN BRUISERS, CHAIN and ZIG ZAG HARROWS
English PAINTS and VARNISHES,
Superior WHITE LEAD and ZINC
CHLORIDE OF LIME and SODA ASH,
CAUSTIC SODA 70° proof,
WHEAT, OAT SACKS, HESSIANS and TWINE
SHEET IRON, assorted sizes
GALVANIZED IRON and BUCKETS
Tinned SAUCEPANS and COVERS,
FRY PANS, etc., etc.

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R. L. N. GILMAN — GEO. A. YOUNG.
GILMAN & YOUNG,
Auctioneers and Commission MERCHANTS.
No. 42 First Street, bet. Pine and Ash.
Auction Sales of Real Estate, Furniture, General Merchandise, Horses, Cattle, Buggies, &c.
Regular Sale Days—TUESDAYS and FRIDAYS at 10 o'clock A. M.

INSURANCE

OREGON BRANCH
New Zealand Insurance Co.,
FIRE AND MARINE.
Capital $5,000,000
With Unlimited Liability of Stockholders.
Assets $2,019,812
Total Liability 598,129
Surplus for Policy Holders $1,421,683
U. S. Bonds deposited with State Treasurer in Oregon ... $50,000
Amount of Reserve set aside especially for California and Oregon liabilities ... $100,000
Which amount is being increased semi-annually.
C. I. PERRY, Inspector of Agencies — W. F. BROWN, Manager
fe 1d1m

Ætna Life Ins. Co.,
OF HARTFORD, CONN.
Assets $24,000,000
ARTHUR WILSON,
Manager Oregon and Washington Ter.
Solicitors wanted for State and Territory.
Office—with Home Mutual Ins. Co.
STEAMSHIP TICKETS to and from Europe by Inman and National Lines.
Drafts sold on Foreign Cities.

Home Mutual Insurance Co.
OF CALIFORNIA.
Capital, } Paid up in U. S. Gold Coin. { $300,000
Assets, Nov. 1, 1878 $618,384 10
LIABILITIES—
Fire Losses ... $6,400 00
Unp'd Divid'ds 2,827 00 — 9,227 00
Surplus for Policy Holders, $609,157 10
Losses Paid Since Organ'n'n $1,315,874 10
Losses Paid in Oregon $129,780 40
GEO. L. STORY,
Manager Oregon Branch.
Office—First Street, opp. Ladd & Tilton's.

THE STATE
Investment & Insurance COMPANY.
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE.
Incorporated in 1871.
Established in Oregon, 1874.
Cash Assets, - - $500,000
OFFICERS:
A J BRYANT ... PRESIDENT
RICH'D IVERS ... VICE PRESIDENT
CHAS H CUSHING ... SECRETARY
A. P. HOTALING & CO.
45 Front Street, Portland,
Gen'l Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory.

UNION
Insurance Company.
FIRE AND MARINE.
Capital, (PAID UP IN GOLD COIN,) - $750,000
Assets, exceed - $1,000,000
BRANCH OFFICE FOR OREGON
First National Bank Building, Portland.
W. S. CALDWELL, Agent.

LIVERY AND HACK STABLES.

OREGON TRANSFER COMPANY
GENERAL
Forwarding & Commission.
FREIGHT AND BAGGAGE FORWARDED AND Delivered with Dispatch. Pianos and Furniture moved.
ORDERS FOR HACKS PROMPTLY ATTENDED to, Day or Night.
Office—S. W. Cor. Second and Stark St. Mark Care of O T Co.

CORBETT'S
Livery, Hack & Feed Stables
COR. SECOND AND TAYLOR STREETS.
Reasonable Charges for Hire. Particular Attention paid to Boarding Horses.
Orders for Hacks Promptly Attended to DAY OR NIGHT.
WOODWARD & MAGOON, Prop'rs.

CLIFFORD COGGINS,
Successor to
JASON SPRINGER & CO.,
Manufacturers and Dealers in
DOORS, WINDOWS, Blinds and Glass.
Sash Weights, Cords & Pulleys.
65 Front St., Portland, Or.

WOODBERRY & MT. VERNON
Cotton Sail Duck.
All widths of Cotton Canvas,
Ravens Duck, Bunting, Twines, etc.
Woodberry Cotton Salmon Twine,
6 to 36 Thread.
Woodberry Cotton Rope
¼ to 6
For sale by
T. & P. N. HANNA,
308 and 310 Davis St., San Francisco.
f1d1m

TO THE TRADE.
A Choice Lot Lard,
For family use. Apply to
EVERDING & FARRELL
Front and Alder Streets, Portland, Ogn.

MATZOS, MATZOS!
FOR COMING PASSOVER.—THE UNDERSIGNED take pleasure to state that they are ready to take orders from city and country which will receive prompt attention. Address orders to Franco Bakery, 4 Washington street.
I. BLOOM & I. JACOBS,
Proprietors.
[illegible]

AUCTION AND COMMISSION

OSCAR KILBOURN,
AUCTION AND COMMISSION MERCHAN
Corner First and Pine Streets.
Regular Sale Days, Wednesdays and Saturdays.
WILL PURCHASE AND SELL REAL ESTATE, Merchandise, Furniture, etc.

WANTS.

WANTED.
A SECOND MATE WITH GOOD REFERENCE [illegible] TURK, Portland House.

SITUATION WANTED.
A SCANDINAVIAN GIRL WISHES A [illegible] housework. Is a good [illegible] Address MISS S., Oregonian office.

TO LET.

FOR RENT.
A FINE FARM CONTAINING 800 ACRES, of [illegible] cultivation, will be rented [illegible] term of years on easy terms. Apply to QUIRK, Norton House Block, First street. Baird.

TO RENT.
A NICELY FURNISHED ROOM NEAR [illegible] Address P. O. Box 60.

ROOMS TO LET.
SEVERAL ELEGANTLY FURNISHED ROOMS with all modern improvements, in the central part of the city. Address Box 602.

PRIVATE BOARDING.

A FEW MORE BOARDERS WILL FIND PLEASANT Rooms and Good Board at corner of [illegible] and Madison.

FOR SALE.

FORCED SALE—BUSINESS PROPERTY.
WE HAVE THE BEST BARGAINS IN city HOTEL doing a splendid paying business. Residences located in every part of the city. T A WOOD & CO, Odd Fellows Temple.

FOR SALE.
ONE STEAM HOISTING VERTICAL [illegible] horse power, in complete running order. For particulars inquire at Hamilton & [illegible], No. 21 First street.

PIANO FOR SALE.
A VERY FINE UPRIGHT PIANO, CELEBRATED maker. Apply to GILMAN & YOUNG, Auctioneers.

FOR SALE ON THE INSTALLMENT PLAN
ALL OF BLOCK 161, COUCH'S ADDITION to City of Portland, between F and G and Fourteenth and Fifteenth streets, either by quarter block, half block or all of block. For particulars call on ATKINSON & WAKEFIELD, Real Estate Agents, cor Front and Stark.

A STOCK AND FARMING RANCH
FOR SALE OR EXCHANGE FOR CITY PROPERTY, comprising 2,260 acres, partly fenced, well adapted for three subdivisions. The ranch is located eight miles east of Eugene City and [illegible] miles from the railroad; is well watered by springs and contains a house with six rooms, barns and farming utensils; 1,200 graded sheep, 60 or 70 head of good cattle and 11 head of horses. The owner will sell the property with stock or without, as may be desired by the purchaser. Terms one third cash, and the balance on time with interest. For particulars apply to T. A. WOOD & CO., Loan and Real Estate Agents, Odd Fellows Temple, Portland.

FOR SALE. A WELL ESTABLISHED paying Business at Buena Vista, Polk co., with Stock and Fixtures at a bargain. Inquire of BEITMAN & ROSENBLATT, Buena Vista, or RUSENBLATT, 128 Fourth st. Portland.

FOR SALE.
A SMALL IMPROVED FARM NEAR city, at a bargain. Inquire 88 Jefferson. j9d1f

PROFESSIONAL CARDS.

CHAS. A. PETRAIN,
Attorney-at-Law,
Over DeLashmutt & Oatman's, corner [illegible] First streets, Portland, Oregon.

W. H. ADAMS,
Attorney at Law,
Room 9 Dekum's Building, up [illegible]
ja21d1m — Cor. Washington and [illegible]

DR. E. A. JONES,
Office—3 and 4 Savings Bank B[illegible]
50 First Street, bet. Pine and Ash.

PIPER & DONOVAN,
ARCHITECTS,
Office in Odd Fellows Temple, Room [illegible], First and Alder streets.

JULES KNAPP,
ARCHITECT,
Church's Building, S. E. cor. First and Mor[illegible]

DR JAS. WITHYCOMBE,
VETERINARY SURGE[illegible]
Office at Blackhawk Stables, Portlan[illegible]
fe3d1m

BELDING BROS. & C[illegible]
SPOOL
Skein and Embroidery
SILKS!
The Leading Silks throughout the United [illegible] and Canada.

Jos. Warrin's Fine Need[illegible]
Manufactured from the Best Material, at Redditch, England.

Complete Assortment
For sale by
CARLSON & CURRIE
AGENTS,
560 Market St., San Francisco.
f12d3m is

M. G. NEWBERRY.
Commission Merchant
122 FRONT STREET,
Wholesale Dealer in Oregon and California
Fruit and Produce
MILL FEED, FLOUR, BUTTER, EGGS
AGENT FOR PACIFIC POTTER[illegible]
Clark's Vitrified Ironstone Sewer P[illegible]
Bergman Bros.' Stone & Earthen Wa[illegible]
By far superior to any manufactured on this [illegible]
Consignments solicited from the Interior; orders promptly filled. P O Box 553.

JAMES H. KOONTZ,
Umatilla, Oregon,
FORWARDING & COMMISSION MERCHANT.
RATES REDUCED.
A Large Fire Proof Warehouse for storage.
Also dealer in
DRY GOODS, CLOTHING, GROCERIES, Hardware, and GENERAL MERCHANDISE.
(Established in 1862)
Mark Goods care J. H. K. U.
s1 d2p — JAMES H. KOONTZ.

OYSTERS! OYSTERS!
Eastern and Shoalwater Bay,
SERVED IN EVERY STYLE AT
ALISKY & HEGELE'S,
Premium Candy Factory.

NOTICE OF REMOVAL
THE UNDERSIGNED BEGS TO STATE THAT he has removed his
BOOT & SHOE BEE HIVE
to 65 First Street, bet. Oak and Pine, where he hopes for a continuance of patronage.
M. BEST.
[illegible]

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING FEB 22, 1879

CITY.

As I F FALL — The job of repairing the O S N Co's telegraph line through the Cascade mountains has been no easy task. On Thursday some men were engaged in putting up the wire across the Columbia at the Cascades. One of the men was climbing the tall staff and had ascended to the hight of about forty feet, when a large cap of ice which had formed near the top of the staff became detached and fell striking the man on the back and severely injuring him. Had the ice struck his head he would in all probability have been knocked to the ground and killed almost instantly. The whole work of the repair was done under the most disadvantageous conditions of weather and much credit is due the men for the energy displayed in getting it up again. In some places the wire was buried beneath seven feet of frozen snow and sleet and had to be dug out with picks for some distance. The line is now working through to Walla Walla.

NUPTIALS — A correspondent writing from Roseburg under date of the 20th says: The social event of the season in Roseburg was the marriage of Sergeant John Dascomb who has charge of the signal office at this place to Miss Lydia Stevenson, on the evening of the 19th inst. The ceremony was performed by Rev J R N Bell, of the First Presbyterian church which was crowded to overflowing. The attendants were Judge E G Hursh and Miss Hattie Gilliland and Mr Thomas Sheridan and Miss Winnifred Mosher. The bride who is a handsome petite brunette was elegantly attired in a white satin princesse dress which seemed to fit her lithe, delicate form as if molded on. The groom was clad in the conventional suit of black. After the ceremony a splendid repast was served at the residence of the bride's sister, Mrs N Patty.

HE FOLLOWED THE TEXT — In speaking of the play of the "Woman of the People" produced last week at New Market theater, the OREGONIAN contained some rather severe strictures in regard to the manner in which Mr Ward played the character of "Remy." Mr Ward was accused of substituting some offensive originalities or "gags" in place of the words of the author. Our attention having been called to the matter we have carefully examined the printed copy of the play and are convinced that Mr Ward confined himself strictly to the text of the author. If the writer of the play persisted in making the part that of a bully and blackguard, it is his fault, and certainly Mr Ward can not be blamed for using the exact language of the author.

THE SHADOW OF THE GALLOWS — Familiarity with dreadful things robs them of their horror. The gallows upon which Johnson and Brown and others now under sentence of death will die has been built in the court-yard, just beside the office of the county clerk. When just erected its associations caused the gentlemen employed in the clerk's office to almost shudder at its sight, but after having it in plain sight for a full fortnight, this feeling has given away to perfect indifference so that when, yesterday, its casual shadow fell upon a desk, obscuring the view, the incident caused but an impatient exclamation.

BUSTING A RAILROAD — The late snowfall was unusually heavy at the Cascades, and the O S N Co.'s railroad around the portage at that point was buried several feet under the surface. Each fall of snow was frozen, and especially in the cuts it packed down very solidly. The workmen engaged in clearing it off found it a most difficult task, and about 30 men were employed for four days and nights in opening a way for the cars. It was found impossible to shovel the snow off, so hard was it frozen, and the use of axes and picks was necessary to loosen it up before its removal.

THE PARADE — To day, should the weather prove propitious, the Washington Guard, Emmet Guard and City Rifles will celebrate the anniversary of Washington's birth with a grand street parade. The line of march has not yet been determined but as near as can be ascertained the procession will march from Alder street down First to the Clarendon Hotel, and give an exhibition drill in the plaza opposite. The drill over the march will be resumed up First street to Fourth to Market, down Market to Front, and thence to their respective armories.

PROBABLY HIGH WATER — High water is looked for in the Columbia by many. One of the oldest residents, who is a good judge of this matter, says the water will be about as high in March as it was in June last year, but the June rise this year will not much exceed that of last season. Such a vast amount of snow having fallen in the mountains and upper country it is possible that the summer rise may be unusually high, and the river bottom residents will be on their guard against it should it come.

OPEN TEMPERANCE MEETING — It is expected that the meeting of the Open Temperance Society this evening at the hall of the Young Men's Christian Association, will be an occasion of great interest. The anniversary of the birth of the Father of his Country will be celebrated by a grand rally of the temperance forces. Besides other exercises Dr J W Watts, president of the State Temperance Alliance, and the great temperance advocate will be present and deliver an address. All are cordially invited.

THE RIVER CLEAR. — Last evening a dispatch from Celilo was received which brought the very welcome news that the ice gorge at Hell Gate had been dislodged and carried below by the current. The river at that point has been closed for a month or more by immense quantities of ice. So far as is known the river is open clear through to Wallula. The O S N Co intend sending a boat from Celilo to Wallula next Tuesday if reports still continue favorable.

UNION GOSPEL SERVICE — Sunday night, at the Presbyterian church, the Baptist and Congregational churches uniting, a union revival service will be held. Rev J A Cruzan will preach the sermon. Inquiry meeting as usual. Gospel meetings will also be held in the Y M C A next week, Tuesday and Wednesday evenings. The present series of union meetings will close with a gospel praise and testimony meeting on Friday night.

EXPRESS MATTER. — The Walla Walla *Union* of the 15th says: "During the ice blockade a large amount of express matter destined for eastern Washington and Oregon, accumulated at the Dalles. Last Saturday an extra stage loaded with 1,773 pounds of this delayed express matter, arrived at this place. Nearly as much more was left at Pendleton to be forwarded over the mountains. The driver was six days making the trip to this place."

LETTER LIST — The following letters remain uncalled for at the express office in this city: M. H. Black, Geo Deight, Charles Davis, Timothy Dinneen, Michael Enright, J. W McD Harvey, Frank Harrington, P Hurley Jr, Mrs E J Jay, Julius M Kaufman, M J Lee, Louis Liebman, Thomas Parker, Wm Prothro, Johnny Sloane, S H. Woods, S J Watson.

MILITARY TELEGRAPH LINE — Lieut S C Vedder, of the signal corps, arrived at Walla Walla last Monday by stage from the Dalles. He will take charge of the work of constructing the military telegraph from Dayton to Fort Lapwai and beyond, relieving Lieut Craig, who will resume his duties as inspector of signal stations.

PARALYZED — We are informed that A C Edmunds, the Oregon Mechanic, was stricken with paralysis recently while speaking at a public meeting in Woodland, Yolo county, California. His left side is entirely useless, he has lost the use of his left eye and is suffering great agony.

AMPUTATION OF A FOOT — Last Tuesday Drs Logan and Richardson amputated a portion of the left foot of young Lafoon, the mail carrier who was mentioned several weeks ago as having been badly frozen. The young man is getting along nicely and no doubt will soon be well again.

NEARLY DONE — The work of laying asphaltum immediately around the custom house and postoffice and outside of the enclosure will be completed to day. The outside is done better than that inside.

CITY TAXES — Only one week remains to pay your taxes and save costs. Add 6 with able assistance will fill out receipts on short notice without extra charge at the city treasurer's office.

THE CENSUS — Mr D W Williams, to whom the work of getting up the census for school district No 1 was entrusted, will complete the undertaking in a few days.

A LEGAL DEADLOCK.

Sometime ago an ordinance (2,364) entitled an ordinance to regulate bar rooms and drinking shops passed the common council. Section 5 of this ordinance reads as follows:

Any keeper of a bar room or drinking shop who shall permit or employ any woman to act as waitress or bar tender or to sing or dance, or serve in any other capacity in such bar room or drinking shop or in any room attached to and connected with such bar room or drinking shop, or who shall employ any person to sing or dance in such bar room or drinking shop, or who shall permit any theatrical or minstrel show, exhibition or concert to take place in such bar room or drinking shop or in any room attached to and connected with such bar room or drinking shop shall be deemed guilty of a misdemeanor, and upon conviction thereof before the police court shall be fined not less than $10 nor more than $50 or be imprisoned in the city jail not less than ten nor more than twenty days and shall forfeit the license to such bar room or drinking shop.

At the last meeting of the common council, Mr E H Stolte and G W Yocum, the committee on ways and means, submitted the following:

We, your committee on ways and means to whom was referred the petition of Selig & Co and others would respectfully report that we have had the same under advisement, and have fully considered the same and we your committee would recommend the passage of the following resolution:

Resolved, That all persons now keeping saloons, and who have been holding exhibitions or other performances in the same shall take out and pay a license of $50 from this date until April 1, 1879 and that said section 5 of ordinance 2,364 shall be construed to authorize such license until said date when the effect of this resolution shall expire.

Owing to some misapprehension on the part of the members of the council, when the motion for the adoption of the report was put, only one member (Councilman Stolte) voted in the affirmative. No one voted against the adoption of the report and it was announced as having passed by the mayor.

The object of the resolution as given above, is to suspend the operation of section 5 of ordinance No 2,364. However, the operation of an ordinance can not be suspended by resolution or report. An ordinance or any section of an ordinance can only be repealed by an ordinance. Such being the case the recent action of the council has in no manner interfered with the legal operation of section 5 of ordinance 2,364, and that section remains in full force.

Under authority of the section referred to, Chief Besser made a descent on two well known resorts—the Arcade, near the corner of Second and Alder streets, and the Bella Union, on First street, between Taylor and Salmon. Major Nutt and Commodore Nutt, proprietors of the former, and James Williams, proprietor of the latter, were arrested and taken to police headquarters Thursday night. These persons gave bonds and were released. Yesterday the cases were called in police court, but the city attorney, Mr Moreland, declined to draw up the complaint on the ground that the common council by its recent action in the matter had rendered section 5 temporarily inoperative. Chief Besser claimed that he had made the arrests in good faith under authority of the ordinance and stood ready to swear to the complaint. However, as the city attorney declined to draw up the complaint or prosecute the case, the defendants were discharged. And so the matter rests for the present.

BRIEF NOTES.

Matinee.

Hell Gate is open.

The Octoroon at matinee.

The Columbia is free from her icy fetters.

WEEKLY OREGONIAN—price only 10 cents.

Light mails from all directions last evening.

Miss Adams has been re engaged by Manager Maguire.

See Little Maud as "Paul the Mail Boy," this afternoon.

A complete compendium of news, THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN.

The only complete weekly journal on the north west coast—THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN.

Letters in this office for 3 A C K H A B, Miss S, Mrs J. McC, W Z, M Y.

Three weeks from yesterday, and the execution of Brown and Johnson will take place.

For the small sum of ten cents you can purchase 56 columns of interesting reading matter in THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN.

W H Kinross, the well known musical director, is out again after four days severe illness. He will be in Salem on Tuesday at the concert.

The diminutive building on wheels recently erected opposite the Postoffice in such a quiet way turns out to be a cigar store and the public mind is easier.

Mr M Crocker of Holaling & Co, has just returned from the Sound. He says it is astonishing with what anxiety they look for the DAILY OREGONIAN over there.

The old circus ring opposite the postoffice is almost obliterated, and now the quarter block is filled with farmers' wagons and temporary stands for business in a small way.

AMUSEMENTS.

THE BENEFIT — On the occasion of the joint complimentary benefit tendered Miss Adams and Little Maud last evening a very fair audience was present. The great temperance drama of "Ten Nights in a Bar Room," was produced in a very acceptable manner. Little Maud personated the character of Mary Morgan, the drunkard's daughter in a manner that won the admiration and sympathy of the audience throughout the performance. A gem was her singing of "Father Come Home." This wonderful child brought down the house frequently throughout the performance. Mr Lindsay was capital as Joe Morgan. Miss Adams as Mrs. Morgan was seen to excellent advantage. Miss Lottie Wade, as "Mehitable," did remarkably well and was vociferously encored twice during the evening. Mr Ward's "Switchel" was a character well suited to his abilities, the "make-up," etc, being in every way good. "Ten Nights in a Bar Room" will be repeated to-night and "The Octoroon" with Little Maud as "Paul the Mail Boy" at the matinee to-day. It is gratifying to know that Miss Adams is re-engaged for six nights more and next Monday will appear as "Jessie Brown," which will be withdrawn after a few nights to make way for the grand spectacular play, "The Sea of Ice." In order to effectively place this play on the stage it will be necessary to lift the borders several feet higher, as also the hanging drapery in front of the drop curtain so as to give an unimpeded view of the entire hight and depth of the stage. In this play Miss Adams and Little Maud will both appear as "Marie Delascour" and "Ogarita" respectively.

SOCIAL EVENTS.

The ball given last evening at Turn Halle under the auspices of the Washington Guard was largely attended and proved a very enjoyable affair to those who were present. Excellent music was furnished, the committees were courteous and attentive and everything passed off very pleasantly. Socially and in a financial sense the ball was very successful. Dancing was kept up until a late hour this morning.

We are pleased to learn that Messrs. Shindler & Chadbourne have bought the property known as the Furniture Factory near Milwaukie, consisting of 3 acres ground, buildings and one of the best and safest water powers in Oregon—including all the hard wood timber on 500 acres of what is called the Wills place. In the hands of this enterprising firm, directed by long experience and skill, this establishment must prove a source of convenience and profit. Success to you gentlemen.

Try Saurrol's ink eraser, a new article. Satisfactorily tested by book keepers and others in Portland. For sale at all druggists. F M Saurrol, proprietor, Portland.

INTERESTING TO LADIES — Dickey's Creme de Lis has now been before the public for [illegible] years, during which time this beautiful preparation has met with the highest approval at the hands of the fair sex—being, as all who have used it will verify, the only perfect preparation of its kind. Every ingredient entering the composition of Dickey's Creme de Lis is subjected to the most rigid test of modern Chemistry to insure the uniformity and purity of its combination, and neither time nor expense have been spared to make it perfect—it being well known the public will appreciate and support a truly meritorious article. Several new beautifiers under various names have lately started into existence but Dickey's Creme de Lis has no competition in merit. Sold by all druggists.

NOTES FROM SEATTLE

Our occasional correspondent at Seattle sends us the following notes under date of Feb 20th:

The rain is falling in great profusion. No gardening done yet.

His honor Chief Justice Greene has arrived to take up his abode in this place. Rev Mr Ludlow of Olympia has been appointed chief clerk of the district.

Ebey & Co is the first firm publicly to refuse to receive freight from steamboats on Sunday. This is a move for the peace and good reputation of the city.

The *Great Western*, Captain Simmons, is discharging ballast at Mills' wharf preparatory to loading with coal. She will carry back to San Francisco over 2,000 tons.

Yesterday a tall, well dressed young woman about [illegible] years of age staggered along the streets in a beastly state of intoxication. She fell twice and had to be helped home.

Officer Thorndyke has exhibited his zeal and courage in behalf of the city's welfare by promptly breaking up a den of vile and obscene exhibitions lately started in the Chava bells.

The long shrill scream of Colman's steam mill whistle calling the hands to work daily will be heard no more for three weeks. Cause: More lumber on hand than can be disposed of.

Trinity Parish sociable will come off this evening at Yesler's Hall. Recitations, readings, music, burlesque opera of "Who killed Cock Robin," etc. will take place. A large turn out is expected.

The gravel on Commercial street is all laid, about three quarters of a block. When completed this will prove a solid and life long work. Other streets need proper grading and similar completion.

The Young People's Literary and Musical Society held an unusually interesting session last evening. Among other amusing exercises was the mock trial of a member who was charged with hog stealing. The lawyers, F Coulter for prosecution and O S Jones for the defense, acquitted themselves well. Verdict by the ladies of the jury, "guilty."

The tall flag staff in the public square, after ten years service, fell this afternoon with a sudden crash, summoning a rush of citizens to see who was hurt. Fortunately, it fell diagonally, not reaching any house, but what was remarkable, fell between two large wagons touching both, but injuring neither of them, except to knock the tire off one hind wheel. A lucky escape!

SPECIAL CHURCH NOTICES.

Congregational church, J A Cruzan will preach Sunday morning; no evening service.

Religious services will be held at the Y M C A rooms, in Swedish, at 10 A M and 7 P M by E Shogren of San Francisco. All Scandinavians cordially invited.

Taylor street M E church, preaching by the pastor, morning and evening. Sunday school at 2 P M. Praise service at 6:30; prayer meeting on Thursday evening.

Plymouth Congregational church, North Portland, preaching to-morrow evening in this church by Chaplain Stubbs; services to commence at 7 o'clock. All are invited.

First Baptist church, corner of Fourth and Alder streets, A S Coats pastor. Ordinance of baptism administered after the morning services. Praise and prayer meeting at 6 P M. No evening services.

Portland Bethel Sabbath services will be held to-morrow at 2 P M on board the *Corientes*, Capt Jones, now lying at the wharf foot of E street. A special invitation is extended to the men of the sea.

Service in the Scandinavian Lutheran church on Fifth street, between Oak and Pine, to-morrow at 11 A M, and 7:30 P M, conducted by Rev E. Christensen. A cordial invitation to all Scandinavians.

McMillen's addition, East Portland, regular Sabbath service in the school house to-morrow at 11 A M. Efficient help will hereafter be rendered in conducting the singing by Mr Talbot with the cornet.

Presbyterian church to-morrow morning and evening services by the pastor, A L Lindsley. Sabbath school at noon; praise and prayer meeting at 6:30 P. M. Evening service at 7:30, a continuation of the union meetings.

Rev H. W Axthelm, pastor of the Evangelical Association, will preach in German to-morrow morning at 10:30 at Good Templar Hall. Sunday school at 9:30 A. M. Evening at 7 o'clock. Preaching at Cedar Mill, Friday 28th; in the evening at 7:30 preaching in the Congregational church at Oregon City. A cordial invitation to all our German friends. Pastor's residence Harrison and Eleventh streets.

BURGLARIES.

Salem seems at present afflicted with the burglar mania. Says the *Statesman* of yesterday:

On Wednesday night at the hour of 12 a burglar effected an entrance into the residence of John C Bell on Piety hill, by passing in through the window into the kitchen. Mr Bell's young folks had gone out to attend a party given on that evening at Mr Myers, and had not yet returned, a lighted lamp having been left for them in the sitting room. The burglar, in order to take better observations, turned up the light and in doing this waked Mr Bell's little daughter, about 10 or 12 years of age, who, supposing it was her sister returning from the party, spoke, calling her name, at which the burglar took fright and fled, but not until he was fairly seen through the open door. The little girl immediately gave the alarm to her father, who at once gave chase but was unable to get sight of the thief. The little girl is able to give a very accurate description of the appearance of the person seen, and it corresponds very nearly with that of the individual seen by Mr George H Jones the night before.

On the same night the houses of Colonel Knight, Dr A. M. Belt and John Farrar were entered and more or less rummaged, but nothing of value was taken from either of the houses.

UP THE COLUMBIA

February 21st, 8 A. M.

Celilo—Cloudy, thermometer, 48°, heavy ice in the river this morning.

Dalles—Cloudy, thermometer, 46°, up stream breeze, no ice in the river here.

It was feared at first that the loss would be very great; but later reports from this county are more encouraging, but there is bound to be some loss. No one was prepared for the loss. Many had driven their sheep away from winter quarters down on the river where the storm caught them. They will lose part of their last year's lambs. The snow in Klickitat valley was 32 inches deep.

Dalles—Cloudy, thermometer 40, up stream wind, river raised 17 inches in last 24 hours.

Wallula—Cloudy, thermometer 42°, up stream wind, river raised 4½ inches to day.

Cascades—Cloudy and rainy, thermometer 42° with light up stream wind, river has risen two feet in 24 hours. The road is all right to-day. No more slides.

BUSINESS NOTICES

Hacheney & Beno have filled up their cabinet of seeds, and now call the attention of all concerned to the fact that the stock is large and complete. Orders solicited.

PERSONAL.

Mr J W Crawford, the efficient agent of THE OREGONIAN at Salem, is in the city. He will return to the capital to day.

To Dr. Wood's Patients.

On account of the number of patients now calling at my office I would state that my office will be open and an experienced operator in attendance to treat all patients.

DR C M WOOD

Infants outfits, flannel embroidered shawls and skirts, ladies' ready made suits and wrappers always on hand and made to order at Mrs H Ach's, corner Second and Morrison.

For ready made underwear for ladies and children go to Mrs J M DuBois & Co, Third street, between Morrison and Yamhill.

The people appreciate *low prices* and *good work* by patronizing Abell the photographer, whose display speaks for itself. *Don't forget* the place.

To Invalids — Dr C M Wood will be at ALBANY from Feb 19 to March [illegible] and at EUGENE CITY from March [illegible] to the 12th [illegible]

Photo work made for $1 per dozen less at Davidson Bros than at any other gallery north of San Francisco, and the work just as good when not better.

Mrs Dr Lou Patterson, clairvoyant physician and test medium, gives sittings daily. Residence Columbia street bet 1st and 2d.

For Dyspepsia, Damiana Bitters. Fleckenstein & Mayer are sole agents.

THE GEM SALOON—Connected with Peter W. [illegible]'s Astoria is a Ship Masters' Reading Room, where the latest shipping papers are on file. Also Homeward and Outward Bound List. Western Union Telegraph Office next door.

A SCOUT'S FATE.

A Brother's Remains Discovered After Four Months Search

[From the Deer Lodge New Northwest, Feb [illegible]]

Last spring Mr Silas Leonard of [illegible] passed through here on his way to the [illegible] country [illegible] to recover if possible the remains of his brother Joseph, who had been killed by Nez Perces Indians in 1877. The brothers first came to Montana in [illegible]. Joseph left here for Washington Territory in [illegible] but returned to this country to [illegible] time. While in [illegible] during the Nez Perces raid he heard that Silas had [illegible] by the Indians. He determined to avenge his death, and in August [illegible] went to General Sturgis and offered his services to that officer as a scout.

General Sturgis at once sent him with two others—a man named Groff and [illegible]—to the Yellowstone Park to warn the [illegible] of the approach of the hostile [illegible]. While in the performance of this duty the party suddenly were surrounded by the Indians. The Indian scout was killed, Groff was shot through the [illegible] and Leonard's horse shot under him. He at once secured the Indian's horse and attempted to escape, but the animal was also killed before he had gone any distance. He then attempted to make for a canyon a short distance away, and Groff, who in spite of his wounds had remained on his horse, coming up just then, Leonard mounted behind him and the two made their way into the canyon where they dismounted and concealed themselves in the rocks until the Indians left the vicinity. They then started for Fort Ellis, which place they reached in about a week. Groff was left there to be treated for his wounds.

On reaching the post Leonard was given dispatches by Major Frost to be conveyed by the scout to Gen Sturgis, who was supposed to be in Clark's Fork canon. The troops had gone to Ruby valley, which fact was unknown to the parties sending the dispatches. Mr Leonard went immediately to the place where he supposed he would find the command but instead was discovered by the Nez Perces spies, who undoubtedly saw his approach and lay in wait for him, and he was killed by them.

On hearing of the disappearance of his brother Silas, who was in Portland, Oregon, came to Montana and started to search for his remains, not doubting but that he had been killed. He went to the Yellowstone country, found that his brother was last seen when leaving the post with dispatches for Sturgis. He commenced his search May 28th and continued it until September 1st, when his convictions that his brother had been killed were made positive by discovering his skeleton. He was able to recognize it by the teeth which were curiously formed, and filled in a peculiar manner with gold. He had on his person at the time between $700 and $800 in gold coin which had been taken. His skeleton was found near a clump of willows near the river, and about sixty miles from the Crow agency. The flesh had evidently been eaten from the bones by wild beasts and the skeleton dragged some distance from where his clothes were found. The latter were in good preservation after having lain so long, and an examination of them showed three bullet holes—one in the leg, another through the hips and still another through the chest. The skull also showed that the scout had been shot through the head.

In a pocket in the coat were found the dispatches given him by Major Frost for General Sturgis, and a private letter to the latter. The dispatches were destroyed only where the blood from the wound in his side had reached them and are somewhat faded from having lain so long, but still can be easily read. A check was found torn to pieces near the spot. The pieces were gathered up and sent to Lieut Varnum at Fort Lincoln, Nebraska, who recognized it as being one issued by him to Leonard. During his long and wearisome search of over four months, Mr Leonard discovered several skeletons showing that his brother was not the only victim of the Nez Perces while in that part of the country. He gave all he found a decent burial. The remains of his brother he brought to Crow agency, and they were interred at that post.

THE COURTS.

PORTLAND, February 21, 1879

STATE CIRCUIT COURT—BELLINGER J

State of Oregon vs John A Cooke—Defendant arraigned and plea of not guilty entered.

State of Oregon vs Ben Wood—Defendant arraigned and plea of not guilty entered—A. H Tanner appointed by the court to defend.

Dan Sprague vs F A Fletcher et al—Allowed until next Monday in which to file reply.

James Dunlap vs H. B Parker et al—Verdict for defendant.

Sam Duck vs Ah Quan—Leave granted to file an amended reply upon the payment of $10.

All jurors excused from attendance on the court until next Monday at 1:30 P M.

W F Brown, a native of England, admitted to citizenship.

Grand jury presented one bill of indictment and two not true bills.

State of Oregon vs Lee Mow—Defendant arraigned and plea of not guilty entered.

POLICE COURT

Drunk and disorderly—Joe Oberslaw, $10 unpaid, Chris Hurley $5, paid, J N. O'Kelly, $10 unpaid, Ah Wong $5, unpaid, John Hepner, $5 unpaid.

NEW LOT JUST IN — Cocoanuts, almonds, pecans, walnuts, filberts, hickory nuts, Paradise nuts, filberts, Italica chestnuts, oranges, lemons and limes at Frisco prices. Merchants note this and send orders to S J Stone.

Do not keep those brassy worn out frames while you can take them to Victor Volney, Third and Morrison streets and have them regilt. Work warranted first class. The finest chromos, engravings, oil paintings, at lowest prices.

Never go to a *second class gallery* for a photograph, you will have to pay the same price that Buchtel charges for *first class work*.

MASQUERADE COSTUMES — The cheapest place to buy your masks, or rent your masquerade suits or buy your trimmings is at Mrs Chas Tichner's, corner of First and Yamhill streets, Portland, Or. Send stamps for price list.

Ladies don't fail to notice L. Kapu Bichl's advertisement.

For the Kidneys and Bladder, Damiana Bitters. Fleckenstein & Mayer are sole agents.

NOTICE — Dr. H. F. Adams having been called away will necessarily be absent about ten days. Notice will be given of his return.

PFUNDER'S OREGON BLOOD PURIFIER is not a *bitters* composed of refuse whisky but a pure decoction of Roots and Herbs indigenous to Oregon.

CATARRH — This most prevalent and least understood of *all diseases* is most skillfully treated and *permanently cured* by Dr. James Keck, 135 First street, Portland, Or. Call and see the Doctor if you have Catarrh. He charges nothing for consultation.

IN A STATE OF SIEGE — The public have found where to get furniture elegant, substantial and *cheap* and are flocking to Edwards & Birmingham's, where everything to make a home comfortable can be found. Come one, come all! Corner Second and Yamhill streets, up stairs.

Dr D H McLennan, test and business medium. Wonderful tests with names given. Communications strictly private. 153 Fourth street, corner of Morrison.

Poor and needy persons suffering with disease will receive medical and surgical advice free on application at the Medical College on Fourth street, at 1 P M Wednesdays and Saturdays.

Dip your brush in SOZODONT,
Scour your teeth above, below;
In a week's time, Madam, you won't
Find a speck in either row.

DR MINTIE'S NEPHRETICUM

Works wonders. In all cases of Dropsy, Bright's Disease, Kidney, Bladder and Urinary Complaints, or Retention of Urine are cured by the Nephreticum. Female Weakness, Gravel, Diabetes, pain in the back, side and loin are cured when all other medicines have failed.

See what the druggists of Portland and San Francisco say about Dr Mintie's Nephreticum and English Dandelion Pills:

We have sold a large amount of Dr Mintie's medicine, the English Dandelion Pills, also the famed Nephreticum, and in all cases highly recommended. John A Childs, druggist, Second street, Portland, Oregon. C H Woodard & Co, Druggists, cor First and Alder, Portland, Oregon. Messrs Abrams & Carroll, Druggists, No 3 and 5 Front, San Francisco. We regard Nephreticum as the *best* Kidney and Bladder remedy before the *Public*. All Druggists keep it.

For all derangements of the Liver,
Use Dr Mintie's English Dandelion Pills.

For Biliousness and Dyspepsia,
Use Dr Mintie's English Dandelion Pills.

For Fever and Ague,
Use Dr Mintie's English Dandelion Pills.

Every family should not fail to keep the Dandelion Pills on hand.

Dr Mintie's Remedies will not Cure all Complaints, but will give immediate relief and perfect cure in all cases if taken according to directions, which they are recommended for.

MRS. DR. BURR,

Homeopathic Physician and Electrician. First street, bet. Morrison and Alder.

TABLE OF DISTANCES

The O S N Co has just issued a freight and passenger tariff which took effect on the 1st of February. The following table of distances which have been carefully and accurately compiled, we publish for the benefit of the public:

	MILES
From Portland to Astoria to	
Vancouver	18
Lower Cascades	47
Upper Cascades (by railroad)	6
Hood River	25
Dalles	21
From Dalles to	
Celilo (by railroad)	14
Columbus	[illegible]
John Day's Rapids	[illegible]
Indian Rapids	[illegible]
Squally Hook	[illegible]
Rock Creek	[illegible]
Grant's Wood Yard	8
Owyhee Rapids	[illegible]
Willow Creek	[illegible]
Castle Rock	8
Camp Encampment	[illegible]
Foot of Long Island	[illegible]
Grand Ronde Landing	[illegible]
Devil's Bend	[illegible]
Umatilla	[illegible]
Head of Umatilla Rapids	[illegible]
Wind Mill Rock	3
Wallula	14
From Wallula to	
Homely Rapids	[illegible]
Mouth of Snake River	[illegible]
Five Mile Rapids	[illegible]
Fish Hook Rapid	[illegible]
Lower End of Canyon	[illegible]
Upper End of Canyon	[illegible]
Tim Fort Island	[illegible]
Fine Tree Rapids	[illegible]
Palouse	10
Putnam or Grange City	[illegible]
Texas Rapids	6
New York Bar	14
Central Ferry	6
Farrington	2
Penawawa	6
Almota	14
Wawawai	8
Steptoe	11
Alpowa	18
Schultz Ferry	[illegible]
Lewiston	7
Astoria to Portland	110
Portland to Dalles	121
Dalles to Wallula	119
Wallula to Lewiston	161
Total distance from Astoria to Lewiston	511

REAL ESTATE TRANSACTIONS.

DEEDS

Catherine Burk to Henry Rothfoss, lot [illegible] bik 9 Couch's add 1—$1,000.

Geo H Williams and wife to Thomas Cottle S ½ lot [illegible] blk [illegible] city—$3,000.

John N. Perlot and wife by attorney to Mary T Collins, lot 1, 7 and 8 blk 111 East Portland—$1,100.

W S Caldwell and wife to Vincent McCullough, lots [illegible] and 8 blk [illegible] city—$1,475.

W S Ladd and wife to Julia D Church, und ½ of lots [illegible] and [illegible] in levee blk [illegible], city, except und ½ of W 85 ft of said lots this day conveyed to C F Church—$ [illegible].

W S Ladd and wife to C F Church, und ½ of W 85 ft of lots 3 and 4 levee blk 77 city—$5,500.

Alex P Ankeny to J W Cook, a strip of land 10 ft wide adjoining eastern end of lots 4, 8, 9 and 10 in Central blk, city—$1.

POWER OF ATTORNEY

John N Perlot and wife to J L Atkinson, to sell and convey real estate, &c, in Oregon and W T.

MORTGAGE

Wm Collins and wife to John N. Perlot, $[illegible], 3 mos from Feb 18, 1 10 per cent quarterly, affects lots 1, [illegible] and 8, blk 111 East Portland.

BUSINESS MEN'S PRAYER MEETING.

Remember this meeting. It is held from 12 to 1 P M each day except Sunday, at the Y M C A, corner of Alder and First streets. Leaders appointed for the following days next week: Chaplain R S Stubbs Monday, L M Parrish Tuesday, Mrs M F Stubbs Wednesday, E B Fisher Thursday, N Ingersoll Friday, Dr Nelson Saturday. Strangers and others visiting our city are cordially invited. Request for prayer always in order; written requests may be sent in care of Wm de Hoog, or appointed leader. An experienced leader will conduct the meeting at 3:30 P M to morrow. Come and welcome. COM

HOTEL ARRIVALS.

ST CHARLES

J Shurtleff, S F	C W Scott, S F
E I Foss, Hillsboro	Wm McDonald, S F
Mrs J S Akin, Roseburg	J Charters & wf, Albany
Geo Gilbeth, Tumwater	Wolf Shafer, Steilacoom
Dr Thatcher, Olympia	A Monteith, Albany
Ed Goins, Albany	W H Benham, Chicago
T Daniels, Vancouver	H Henley, Lafayette
G Hamilton, Seattle	Chas Goldesten, S F
J C Horr, Olympia	P C Demboy, Victoria
W J Fife, New Tacoma	I A Smart, Seattle

Dr. C. M. Wood's Appointments up the Willamette Valley.

DR C M WOOD, the GREAT HEALER, whose WONDERFUL CURES have been published in THE OREGONIAN for the past year, will be in ALBANY at the Revere house, on Feb 19, 1879, and remain until March [illegible], 1879, and cure chronic disease by magnetic treatment. Patients will call early to secure sufficient treatment. Will be at EUGENE CITY on March [illegible], 1879, at the leading hotel and heal the sick until March 12, 1879. This will be the last visit he will make up the valley this season. Let the hopelessly afflicted come and be cured.

To Physicians and Patients.

Call on Dr Edward Henderson, Vitapathic Physician, N E corner First and Yamhill streets, Portland, and have an *Electro Thermal Diagnosis* made which *never fails* to locate disease of any of the vital organs. Physicians, no matter how skillful, cannot always determine the exact location of disease until in too many cases, it is beyond control. Dr Henderson also cures all manner of disease by use of *Magnetism, Magnet, Herbal remedies* and *Electricity*, and is remarkably successful in treating most of the so called surgical diseases *without the use of the knife or of other surgical instruments.*

Astonishing Success

It is the duty of every person who has used Boschee's German Syrup to let its wonderful qualities be known to their friends in curing Consumption, severe coughs, Croup, Asthma, Pneumonia, and in fact all throat and lung diseases. No person can use it without immediate relief. Three doses will relieve any case, and we consider it the duty of all Druggists to recommend it to the poor dying consumptive, at least to try one bottle, as 40,000 dozen bottles were sold last year and no one case where it failed was reported. Such a medicine as the GERMAN SYRUP cannot be too widely known. Ask your druggist about it. Sample Bottles to try sold at 10 cents. Regular size 75 cents. For sale by all druggists.

THERE IS NO TIME to be lost when a cough attacks one. In adopting means of prevention against consumption and bronchitis. A cough may with perfect truth be termed the incipient stage of those destructive maladies, and it is the hight of folly to disregard it. If neglected it will assuredly culminate in some dangerous pulmonary affection, but if DR WM HALL'S BALSAM FOR THE LUNGS be used the complaint is speedily vanquished and all danger averted. There is no pulmonic comparable to this specific. Sold by Druggists. Beware of imitations. Ask for Hall's Balsam for the Lungs and take no other.

A CONSTANT COUGH, with Shortness of Breath, Failing Strength and Wasting of Flesh, all betoken Lungs more or less seriously affected, and demanding prompt treatment. By using Dr Jayne's Expectorant serious results may be either avoided or palliated.

FINNEY'S HAVANA CIGAR STORE

Has the largest and best selected stock of cigars in the city, comprising New York, Key West and Imported Havanas. Call and be convinced that you can get a better article for a less price than at any other store in the city. No 132 First st, near Alder. Sole Agency for the Celebrated Kerbs and Spets New York Cigars.

OMNES PROSINT

WM. PFUNDER,

APOTHECARY & CHEMIST,

Ankeny's New Market Theater Block, Portland, Oregon.

Pure Drugs, Chemicals and Medicines.

A CARD.

To all who are suffering from the errors and indiscretions of youth, nervous weakness, early decay, loss of manhood, &c., I will send a recipe that will cure you, FREE OF CHARGE. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send a self addressed envelope to the REV JOSEPH T INMAN, *Station D, Bible House, New York City.*

Dr La Mar's Seminal Pills cure all cases of Seminal Weakness, Loss of Vigor, Nocturnal Emissions, Impotency, Nervous and Physical Debility, and all that class of complaints arising from excess, indiscretion or Abuse. The old find in this remedy A FOUNTAIN OF YOUTH, and the young a safeguard and protection. DR LA MAR'S SEMINAL PILLS restore the Sexual Organs debilitated from whatever cause to their pristine vigor. Price $2 50 per bottle. Sent C O D by express to any address secure from observation. Address all orders to A. McBOYLE & CO, Druggists, P O Box 135, San Francisco.

A WORD TO THE WISE.—The greatest SLAUGHTER ever known in the annals of trade. Stacks of Clothing; Piles of Furnishing Goods, Boys' Suits, Hats, etc., at ruinous rates. Don't fail to call. J KOHN'S CLOTHING PALACE, First and Morrison sts.

FASHION NOTES.

Novelty and luxury is the perfume of the [illegible] is made delicate and lasting.

Embroidered spun silk in original colors among the choice novelties in hosiery.

Natural flowers only are worn as bouquets for the hair for [illegible] dress occasions.

Amber shell necklaces and bracelets are much sought for as [illegible] ornaments.

It is said that a few stylish ladies are trying to revive the use of [illegible] in Paris.

Boat [illegible] ch [illegible] with [illegible] crossed [illegible] and the top of the [illegible] still [illegible].

When [illegible] is [illegible] a [illegible] bridal veil.

Street wraps are either long sacques, heavy [illegible] or furnished [illegible] and dolman visites.

Miss Aline is [illegible] rough gray mixed ulsters [illegible] with rough gray mixed felt hats [illegible].

[illegible] fan and [illegible] should be of the same kind of lace that trims the wedding robe.

Plush beaver fur is the trimming most in vogue for light fawn beige or gray camel's hair suits.

White under [illegible] color [illegible] is worn under white and cream colored India muslin ball dresses.

EDISON OUT-EDISONED

Mr Edison has just electrified the world with his marvelous process of "bottling sounds" as the facetious *Times* man puts it, when lo here steps forward Prof Hughes and announces the discovery of the microphone, the telephone's youngest daughter, which has the power of magnifying the sound of a fly's footstep until it seems like the tramp of a horse and its buzz is as loud as the roar of an elephant in an Indian jungle. We see therefore that "the music of the spheres" may not be an astronomical myth after all. *The London Telegraph* predicts that by the aid of a sufficiently sensitive microphone even Humboldt's apparently visionary suggestion that the ebb and flow of the nourishing sap of plants produces a harmonious sound may be verified. Who knows too but that it may introduce a new era in medicine by revealing that the human body is an instrument of delicate harmonies, the action of every member—the beating of the heart, the flowing of the blood, the expansion of the lung tissue and even those subtle transitions of brain substance—producing its own peculiar audible sound in health, all blending into an exquisite harmonious rhythm; in disease each member emitting its own peculiar discordant vibrations. With an invaluable aid the microphone would then be in diagnosis. Whether or not this brilliant dream will ever be realized, certain it is that for regulating the harmonious action of the stomach and liver, cleansing the delicate machinery of all its impurities and imparting a healthful vigorous tone to the whole system, no remedies now before the public are so reliable as Dr Pierce's Golden Medical Discovery and Pleasant Purgative Pellets.

Many a fond mother mourning the loss of loved ones, and questioning the goodness or mercy of providence in dealing thus with them, might have retained their darlings still had they known the wonderful virtues and made proper use of Frese's Hamburg Tea.

LESSONS ON THE VIOLIN.

PROF H C KAY, successful teacher of the Violin in all its branches for the past 25 years, has a few hours vacant. Leave orders at the music store of D W Prentice & Co, 168 First street, or at residence on Seventh street, bet. Salmon & Main.

GROCERIES.

THE RED FRONT

Has GONE into the hands of

O. F. SITES,

But this means no change in the very low prices asked for GROCERIES at this popular and well known house.

White Sugars 8 lbs for	$1 00
Golden C Sugar 10 lbs for	1 00
Best Island Sugar 11 lbs for	1 00
Coffee green Costa Rica CHOICE 5 lbs for	1 00
Cooking Raisins 16 lbs for	1 00
Table Raisins in 5lb boxes	75
Tongues and Sounds per kit	2 75
No 1 Mackerel per kit	2 50
Tomatoes from either of 3 packers, 6 cans for	1 00
" " per doz	1 75
Oysters 8 cans for	1 00
Corn standard brands, 5 cans for	1 00
Asparagus 3 cans for	1 20
Blueberries, Eastern, 4 cans for	1 00
Fish Chowder, Boston, 3 cans for	1 00
Salmon in 1lb tins, 6 cans for	1 00
Salmon in 2lb tins 4 cans for	1 00

Other Goods in the same ratio.

We are just in receipt of delicious

Point Reyes Butter,

which we offer at

80 Cents per Roll,

And are receiving by every steamer Choice

Eastern Hams—Royal Brand,

And an endless variety of

GROCERIES!

Staple and Fancy

We cater to ALL classes of trade, treat every customer with like consideration, and WARRANT everything we sell.

We have been compelled by our steadily increasing trade to purchase two new wagons and customers can now depend upon prompt delivery of their goods.

O. F. SITES & CO.

successors to

NORTON, SITES & CO.

161 First Street, between Morrison and Yamhill

HARDWARE IRON AND STEEL.

"DIAMOND,"

"Electric" and "Champion"

CROSS-CUT SAWS,

Mill, Mulay and Circular.

Silver, Steel Axes.

IMPORTER AND DEALER IN

Shelf & Builder's Hardware.

JOHN R. FOSTER,

Cor. Front and Stark Streets, Portland.

Sir Astley Cooper's

VITAL RESTORATIVE

The Great English Remedy

CURES

NERVOUS DEBILITY, PREMATURE DECLINE, Muscular Weakness, Lost Manhood, Defective Memory, Paralysis, Despondency, and all conditions Produced by youthful indiscretions or excesses in mature years. Price $3 00 per bottle, or 4 times the quantity for $10, sent to any address by the proprietor,

DR. A. E. MINTIE & CO.,

(Graduate University of Pennsylvania, late Resident Surgeon Orthopedic Hospital, Philadelphia)

NO. 11, KEARNEY ST., SAN FRANCISCO

TO BE HAD OF ALL DRUGGISTS

HODGE, DAVIS & CO, of Portland, Agents for Oregon and Washington Territory.

DR MINTIE'S large HOSPITAL EXPERIENCE enables him to treat all diseases of a delicate or private nature in the most scientific manner.

Charges reasonable.

Office hours—9 to 3 and 6 to 8 evenings. Sundays 11 to 1 only. [illegible]d&wly

Salem Bakers' & Superfine FLOUR!

For sale by SALEM FLOURING MILLS CO, Salem, or

WM. S. SIBSON,

AGENT

17 North Front Street, Portland.

H. R. ALDEN,

DENTIST,

S W cor. Third and Morrison Streets,

PORTLAND, OREGON

DRY GOODS, MILLINERY, ETC

ALWAYS IN THE LEAD

When a house is so well known as

M. Franklin Bro. & Co's,

It is supposed that they need no explanation of their advertisements.

Only on such occasions where they are beginning a thorough Clearance Sale to make room for the

Largest and Best Selected Stock of

DRY GOODS,

BOOTS and SHOES,

CARPETS, SILKS,

&c., &c.,

ever was attempted by any house in Oregon, even by themselves, but they expect to supply a great many small stores at the same rates as their jobbing House, 18 and 20 Battery street, San Francisco, or any other Jobbing house.

WE WILL SELL

Lonsdale Muslin, soft or hard finished, at	9c
White Rock	9c
Prints	5 @ 6¼
Bleached Cotton, slightly damaged	5c

"FIRE!"

Per Steamer Elder

A few pieces Silks, Cashmeres and a few other goods from the GREAT FIRE in Worth and Thomas sts, New York, which are hardly soiled except the paper on the outside.

AT ASTONISHINGLY LOW FIGURES!

For instance

9 pieces of Blue Black 40 inch French Cashmere, a perfect Gem	65c
Few pieces Silks at	65c
Elegant Gros Grain 26 inch	$1 22
C J Bonnett	$1 72

Carpets, Oil Cloths, Boots and Shoes,

At prices in proportion.

M. FRANKLIN BROS & CO.,

125 First Street,

Next door to the First National Bank.

DR. D. HALL McLENNAN,

Vital Magnetic Healer,

Is now permanently located at

153 Fourth St., Corner of Morrison,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

Where those who are sick and need a physician should call on him as he is performing cures by his natural powers of healing that has baffled all other methods of treatment. Invalids who have hitherto tried everything in vain should take courage and leave off taking nauseating drugs in which are lurking the arrows of death and try the living principles of Vital Magnetism, nature's mysterious gift to man. No medicine is used except when upon examination it is actually found to be wanting, and then only Herbal remedies, containing no mercury, calomel, or other poison. By this wonderful power of nature pain is removed in a few minutes, and broken down constitutions built up in a short time.

Physicians having in charge cases that resist the potency of drugs will confer a blessing on such by recommending them to this GREAT HEALER.

To parties not able to appear personally he will send Magnetic paper and medicine with full directions.

Consultation either in person or by mail is free. Consult him as it may be the means of restoring you to health and happiness.

The Doctor has permission to refer to the following well known parties who have been treated by him: A H Bockman, East Portland; A S Miller, of Messrs Miller & Sons, office cor First and Morrison sts, Portland; residence, Salem, Oregon; H P Isaacs, Walla Walla; Morrison C Athey, attorney at law, Oregon City; Mr Geo Harger, Portland. Many more might be given but space will not admit. Over 100 endorsements and references can be had upon application at my office.

All sick persons while from home and in Portland under my care are most tenderly watched over and nothing is left undone which it is believed will tend to make their stay pleasant and their recovery rapid.

Invalids desiring rooms with the attention of competent nurses can be accommodated at my MAGNETIC INSTITUTE, 153 Fourth st., 2d door from Morrison, where I can be consulted daily from 10 A M to 5 P M. ja23

CALIFORNIA ROOT TEA!

The Reliable Cure for Chronic Complaints of Liver and Kidneys.

THE ONLY THOROUGH BLOOD CLEANSER. The most pleasing, grateful and satisfactory Strengthening Balsam known, constantly effecting surprising cures of wasting or debilitating diseases and complaints arising from weak or impure blood, feeble circulation or impaired digestion, when all modes of treatment fail. Is of great benefit in threatened or actual consumption and heart disease, owing to its peculiar and great influence on the circulation. For the ills and weaknesses of women it is Nature's most suitable and reliable remedy.

LIVER—KIDNEYS.

Its regulating and strengthening action on these organs is different to and more desirable than that of any article heretofore in use for indigestion, biliousness etc, as a tonic, anti-malarial, etc, it is unequaled, while in chronic complaints it gives relief when all other remedies fail, and is frankly acknowledged to be the *only* cure for many chronic complaints of a complicated nature.

CATARRH.

The success of the CALIFORNIA ROOT TEA in curing Catarrh is proverbial and surprises many who do not understand the nature of this terrible disease, which in most cases can be permanently cured only through the blood by a thorough course of this vegetable remedy, conceded to be the only thorough and permanent blood cleanser known, a course of it completely eradicating for all time the most virulent types of blood and skin diseases, rheumatism, etc. All who use it, leading druggists and physicians gladly attest its great sterling worth.

Sold in its truly vegetable form in packets at $1, each packet makes a quart of rich balsam of which the dose is two spoonsful three times daily, making its cost much less than other medicines. Make like tea or put in wine, etc. Pleasant to take when nicely sweetened. It is nature's life-bearing balsam—its success assured in advance in all cases.

Ask for it and take no drugs or disguised mercury. Six pkts $5 00.

Wholesale by HODGE DAVIS & CO, Portland, Oregon.

HALL'S

HEPATIC KING

OR

LIVER REMEDY,

FOR THE SPEEDY RELIEF AND PERMANENT cure of all diseases originating from a disordered condition of the Liver, as

Biliousness, Jaundice, Torpid Liver, Sick Headache, Constipation, Piles, Dyspepsia, Flatulency, etc.

It is purely vegetable, pleasant to take, harmless but effective. Sold by all druggists.

CATES & CO, Proprietors,
d&Wm 417 Sansome street, S F

KEATING'S COUGH LOZENGES!

The Great British Remedy. There is unquestionably no other remedy so certain in its effects. ASTHMA, WINTER COUGH, BRONCHITIS and DISORDERS OF THE THROAT alike yield to its influence. The highest medical testimony states no better cure for these complaints exists (now proved by over half a century's experience). They contain no opium, morphia, or any violent drug. KEATING'S COUGH LOZENGES prepared by THOMAS KEATING, London, Britain, are sold by all druggists. Agents for the Pacific coast, REDINGTON & CO and CRAS LANGLEY & CO, San Francisco. [illegible]d&wamp

The Daily Oregonian.

SATURDAY MORNING FEB 22 1879

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial

FRIDAY EVENING Feb 21 1879

Silver coin—2@2¼ per cent discount.

SAN FRANCISCO Feb 21—Currency—Par

Silver coin 9¾ disc

Trade dollars 1½@2¼

NEW YORK Feb 20—Silver bullion 1 000 fine $1 0¼ per fine ounce

U S bonds—5s of 18[illegible] 4s of 1881 101 4½s 10[illegible]

LONDON Feb 21—Consols 9[illegible] money [illegible]

Silver [illegible] standard per ounce [illegible] fine

U [illegible] bonds [illegible]

The business [illegible] cheerful appearance on account of better weather and should present indications [illegible] we may see something like a general [illegible] in trade circles in a short time. There has been no further new features developed in the local money market which is reported as in fair supply of capital available for loans or seeking legitimate investment. Rates are unchanged [illegible] current quotations is the legal rate of 1 per cent per month though large sums for a term of years might be obtainable on choice security. The call from produce buyers [illegible] limited but is expected to improve [illegible] the first half of the coming month.

General trade matters remain about in [illegible] most dealers are [illegible] receipt of spring stocks and for variety and adaptedness to the wants of the trade of this country Portland wholesale and jobbing houses have never made so extensive or a [illegible] display than they will make this approaching season. Competition is likely to prevail to the usual extent and with the advantages which importers now have there will be little inducement for buyers from the interior to go to the expense of a trip to San Francisco. A number of merchants here are preparing to extend their trade to sections which have hitherto drawn supplies from other directions and we confidently predict that Portland will enjoy a larger trade this year than ever before.

In domestic products we have no changes to note. The wheat market continues to present a most lifeless phase and though offerings are freely taken at quoted rates shippers generally are entirely against making any advance and only when compelled on one side or the other by the necessities of the hour is there a reconciliation of the views of holders and buyers. The opening of the Upper Columbia to Wallula reported to-day will unlock considerable quantities of wheat awaiting shipment at that point and at Walla Walla. This is mostly however in the hands of parties who are intending to do their own shipping to San Francisco or foreign ports.

The demand for flour is moderately brisk and the market is characterized on the outside as firm but it is generally supposed that there is some cutting under practiced. In oats there is noticeable change most all coming to hand being taken at our quotations to supply the local trade. Potatoes and eggs are weaker as will be seen by reference to quotations which are 5 cents per bushel for the former and 20@22 cents per dozen for eggs.

San Francisco Produce and General Markets.

[FIRST DISPATCH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, Feb 20

Wheat—Relapsed to dull quote as before the demand is for choice. New York market strong

Barley—Coast feed 85c others nominal

Corn—Large yellow 90c

Flour—Fair demand market steady

[SECOND DISPATCH.]

Wheat—There is no encouraging feature to note the market has relapsed into a dull despondent state. Buyers are discriminating very closely. Offerings are smaller of choice

Flour—Oregon standard brands, some ex Elder sold at $5 12½ on wharf

Oats—Milling superfine sold at $1 50

EASTERN MARKETS.

CHICAGO Feb 20

Wheat—93⅝c for March delivery

NEW YORK, Feb 20

Wool—In better demand with market firmer. Sales made of California spring fair quality 18@22½c

BOSTON Feb. 20

Wool—Steady demand for all kinds at unchanged prices. California is in fair request at 11@25c for fall and spring, pulled wools are in demand at 25@40c for super and choice

Shipping Intelligence.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

LIVERPOOL Feb 7—Arrived—Br ship City of Benares S F

QUEENSTOWN Feb 7—Sailed—Br ship City of Glasgow Sunderland 8th Gr ship Regulus, Liverpool. Br ship Gryfe Liverpool

ASPINWALL Feb 9—Arrived—Str Clyde from New York

DUNKIRK Feb 6—Br bk Viola stranded at Dunkirk is floated and docked

DUNKIRK Feb. 6—Arrived—Br ship Deveron San Francisco via Queenstown.

BORDEAUX Feb 6—Fr bk Valentine from San Francisco after being ashore, arrived

SAN FRANCISCO Feb 20—Arrived—Am bktn Fremont Honolulu. Am bk D C Murray, Honolulu. Am ship St. Stephens, New York. Am bk Oregon Seabeck

Cleared—Am ship Eureka Havre

Sailed—Str Granada Panama. str Dakota Puget Sound. Am ship Majestic Seattle. Strs Oregon and Great Republic, both at noon for Portland

To sail—Str Empire for Victoria on Tuesday. str China for Panama on Tuesday. str G W Elder, Portland, on Thursday

ASTORIA Feb 21—Messrs Trenchard & Upshur telegraph at 4 P M. Wind strong from southeast cloudy. Brig Orient left Knappton at 10 A. M. for sea but anchored in Baker's Bay

SAN FRANCISCO STOCK EXCHANGE.

SAN FRANCISCO Feb 21

Ophir—1100 shs $40 40¼

Mexican—350 shs $39 39½ 40

G & C—450 shs $13¾ 13⅞ 13

B & B—350 shs $23 23¼

Cals—1120 shs $7 7½

Savage—1750 shs $13 13½ 13 13¼

Cholla—30 shs $48½ 49

Con Va—640 shs $7½

H & N—200 shs 16½ 17⅛

Point—610 shs $5 5¾

Jacket—500 shs $21½ 21¼ 21⅛

Imperial—2300 shs $1 20 1 25

Kentuck—140 shs $5 5½

Alpha—650 shs $19½ 19¾ 20 19½

Belcher—1045 $7½ 7⅞ 6 30

Confidence—42 shs $16½ 16⅜

S Nevada—310 shs $47¾ 48

Utah—150 shs $17 16

Bullion—1300 shs $7½ 7¾

Exchequer—610 shs $6⅞ 6¾

Overman—150 shs $10 10¼

Justice—[illegible] shs $5 5⅞

Succor—450 shs $60 65

Union—140 shs $67½ 68 69 68

Alta—400 shs $6¾ 7½

Lady Bryan—830 $1 70 1 75

Julia—1600 shs $5½ 5¼

Caledonia—600 shs $2 3 2 7 2 [illegible]

S Hill—380 shs $2¼

Challenge—515 shs $3 60 3¼

Dardanelles—50 shs $3¾ 3 30

N Y—500 shs 60c

Sheridan—2000 shs 40c 45 (assmt delinquent)

W Fargo—300 shs 15c

Andes—[illegible] shs 55c, 56

Ward—820 shs $1 40 1 35 1 45

Scorpion—50 shs $1½

Leviathan—215 shs 60c

N Con Va—525 shs $10 10¼ 10¼

Trojan—200 shs 30c

Benton—155 shs $5 4 90

S Silver—600 shs 55c.

Con Dorado—200 shs 15c.

N Bonanza—580 shs $1 85 1 80

Flowery—200 shs 35c.

Geo Douglass—[illegible] shs 60

P Sheridan—900 shs 45c

Mackey—20 shs $3 35

AFTERNOON SALES

B & E—60 shs $6.

Eureka Con—185 shs $29 28½ 29

Jackson—[illegible] shs $[illegible]

Belmont—320 shs 50c

Ella—1275 shs 5

Leopard—100 shs 80c 60

Belle—230 shs $8

Hussey—450 shs 25c.

Manhattan—2[illegible] shs $2 90

Defrees—100 shs $10

Prize—10 shs $5

Argenta (assessment delinquent)—[illegible]50 shs 91c, 90

Navajo—150 shs [illegible]c 1[illegible]

Endowment—69 shs 5c 10

Argenta—400 shs 90c 1[illegible]

Independance—50 shs $1 60

Bay—20 shs 30c.

Endowment—400 shs 5c

High Bridge—850 shs 60c

Hillside—200 shs $[illegible] 2 6[illegible]

Paradise—1250 shs $[illegible]

Albion—400 shs 40c

Esmeralda—600 shs $1

Bodie—850 shs $7¾ 6¼

Bechtel—50 shs 60c

McClinton—100 shs [illegible]0c

Tioga—180 shs $1 [illegible]

Bulwer—4[illegible] shs $1 [illegible] 18

Goodshaw—2[illegible] shs 60

Oriental—390 shs 15

Belvidere—100 shs 40c 50

B Hawk—650 shs [illegible]0c 8[illegible]

Booker—500 shs 40c

N Bodie—60 shs 30c

Mono—270 shs $2

Con Pacific—575 shs $7 1[illegible]

Lundey—550 shs 70c

White—125 shs $6

Up Top—100 shs 95c 90

King—100 shs $9½

B Tarra—105 shs $[illegible]

Caledonia (Black Hills)—[illegible] shs $[illegible] 1½ 90

A O Abe—300 shs $4[illegible]

Manhattan—50 shs $2 90

Summit—1[illegible] shs $2 30

ADVERTISED LETTERS

List of letters remaining in the postoffice at Portland county of Multnomah Oregon Feb 21 1879. Persons calling for these letters must give the date on which they are advertised.

Ladies List

Anderson,Josephine
Arnold Mrs
Arnold MissLB

Bartol Lillie
Blanchet Mrs
Bell MissVer[illegible]
Brown MrsEmilie
Brock MrsEmma
Brumley MrsA[illegible]

Carr MrJosiel[illegible]
Carr MissKat[illegible]
Clark MissAnnie
Clark MrsJ[illegible]
Campbell MissIdaE
Crane MrsRoht
Carstens MrsHannah
Cushing Grace
Call,MrsEl[illegible]
Crow Miss H
Coates MrsAJ
Cook MrsS [illegible]

[illegible]
Daniels n MissEliza
Degerli[illegible]
Dunn MissMary

Easley Mr El[illegible]
Edgar MissEliza
Edgerton MrsS[illegible]
Ellio[illegible] MissG M

Francis MissDora
Flemming MrsLa
Fletcher MrsF A
Fitzpatrick Emma
Flynn MissNellie

Glasco MissHarriett
Gibbs Rosa [illegible]
Graham Alice
Gerow MissAnnie
Gentle MrsCI
Greenstreet MissM
Gibbons MissM
Gilday MrsC

Harry Mary
Harry MissElsie
Heart M[illegible]
Hendricks Miss[illegible]
Holland MissHattie
Horn Emma

Jackson MrsP
Jackson MrsMA
Johnson MissMary A
Johnston MrsFannie
Johnson MrsElizabeth
Johnson MrsI C
Johnson Laura
Jones MrsSarahJ

Kratz MissF
Kelly MrsJT
Keady MrsNannie
Kelly MrsJ
Kumly MrsAM
Kumly MrsLP
Kubler Emma

Lawless MrsMary
Lanear Kate
Lewis,MaryJ

Lester MrsWm
Lyon MissSarah

Morlen MissSophia
Marx MrsA
Marx MrsA
Maloney,MissMaggie
Miller MissMaud
Murlen MrsWm
Morris MissKate
Morris MissIsabelle
Morris MrsChas
Moffett MissC[illegible]
McCormick MissM
McKenna Miss
McKerran Mr A[illegible]
McGuire MrsMary A
McMurray MrsIsabell
Mc[illegible] Mrs
M[illegible] MissD[illegible]
Mc[illegible] MissF
Mawson MrsC
Marshall Minnie

Nottell Miss Marion
N[illegible]
Nelson Mr Jefferson
[illegible]

Oils Mr I
O'Connell MissK
Olsen Carrie

Paxton MissIva
Peterson Miss Lou
P[illegible] MissDora
Pryor MrsJoseph

Ronifer Mr J
Rayner MissA
Ryan Mary
Richardson MrsIG
R[illegible] Miss[illegible]
R[illegible] MissClar[illegible]
R[illegible] MrsEden
Rosenstock MrsEJ
Rohrer MissCl[illegible]

Spencer Mr JE
Sh[illegible] MrsLR
Sax MissMary I
Stevens Mr SA
Schwestman MrsC
Smith MrsCI
Stewart MissMary
Smith MrsWm
Smith MrsMarionR
Smullen MrsEliza
Snyder MissAlice
Sundberg MissMary

Thomas MrsAmerica
Thornton MrsR
Thompson MrsEJ
Thomas MissLillie
Tostell MrsMollie
Thompson MissS
Thorn MissHattie

Walt MissEva
Wetmore MrsWard
Whisk MrsLon
Wanford MissE
Ware MissMary
Wolf Nettie

Gentlemen's List

Abbott,Geo
Andres CaptE
Anderson CJ

Baxter TJ
Bartel,Chas
Beecher Geo
Belling John
Beldon Wm
Benoenue Leon
Bohler M
Bohannon Jno
Bourgoin,Jerry
Bratens H
Burn JohnH
Butterfly L
Butler John

Campbell,BF
Campbell RC
Campbell GH
Cox Walter,
Cooper CF
Colner Nolan
Creltz Lewis
Crawford A
Courtmile,Jas
Clark,DL
Clark Geo
Charnig Casper
Chinnery Ewd
Chenoweth,Jno
Cunningham,N
Cummings Jas
Cummings HM
Curney Jos
Cunningham,J

Daley John
Durrick,John

Ericksen Peter
Ennison NC
Elliott,Frank

Feeney RW
Ferguson,Jos
Fennesse,MA
Filkin,Eugene
Filberi,JG
Fisher,OB
Foley Wm
Frank WM
Fredern,John

Gambell JW
Gaver Ezra
Gallagher P
Gagnon,A
Goffue B
Gol[illegible]sen G
Gehres,Allis
Germain Thos
Glichrist DH
Godard,JH

Goodman RH
Goodwin,JasC
Goodwin Es
Green ChasW
Griswold Chas
Ga[illegible]e Wm
Garnett AJ

Hanch G
Hanson LP
Heiman PJ
Hohler H
Hobbie,WA
Hollgrieve,C
Hoge P
Hugeteet H
Huntington CJ
Hutton A
Harper GeoW
Harrison WP

Jordan AA
Jones,JasP
Johnson EM
Johnson,A
Johnson,Josiah
Johnson,GW

Kohisan,Sam'l
Kohn,Chas
Kuhn Louis
Ketpetska,H
Keady,Sam'l
Kirby Abie
Knut,August
Kuechile,A

Lyda,WmL
Luhrs EF
Lucas,JF
Lydi,WmM
Leverlah EN
Leahy,Jas
Lingren,Gust
Lindburg,CG
Loomis Frank
Loher,Frank

M D O C
Mandens,A
Matteson,A
Mostayer H
Moore Ed
Morrow FP
Murtha Thos
Martin,Chas
Martin AC
McCabe,John
McKenna,A
McKellig Jas
McKay David
McGrath,TJ
McHugh,M
McFarland H
McFablen M

McLaughlin W
McGee Patrick
McLenan,WA

Nelson PG
Noyes Guy

O'Halloran,Jno
O'Brien Thos
Owens Daniel
O Neil JohnK
Orr James

Patterson ME
Perry F I
Poole DM
Parris JJ
Parrott Wm
Parrish Jas
Parmenter W
Parker,JohnB
Pryor Jos

Rummel JE
Ryan,Wm
Ramage GeoW
Reeves M
Richardson,M
Richards Wm

Sweeney,John
Sorenson Elias
Skinner JW
Salomansen M
Sanford Henry
Segar HG
Sinsheimer,M
Scharing,C
Smith,Frank
Smith,Wm
Stouda,M
Stine Fred
Steward,Rich'd

Tilley Milley
Tiernan,JasM
Tompkins Wm
Tuttle TG
Trick John
Thomas,Chas

Vigina,Carl

Wagner Chris
Wadsworth W
Webber,J W
Woster F
Worcester H
Wooden Jos
Watson Thos
Wilson Chas
Wilson Ivan
Williams JH

Zecher Henry

GEO E COLE P M

English Wheat Market

LONDON Feb 20—Floating cargoes turn dearer. Cargoes on passage and for shipment enhanced pretensions of sellers prevent business.

Good cargoes off coast—No 1 spring wheat medium Chicago or Milwaukee 48s the sea damage for sellers account less usual 2½ per cent commission 40s red winter 41s. Cala 500 lbs 44s@44s 6d.

Good shipping California wheat on passage per 500 lbs. Queenstown for orders just shipped or to be shipped promptly 45s nearly due 45s 6d.

Fair average Chicago or Milwaukee for shipment present month and following one per 480 lbs American terms 3 s 6d@3s.

LIVERPOOL, Feb 20—Wheat spot strong

Fair to choice shipping Club per cental 9s 9d@9s 6d

Fair to choice shipping California per cental 8s 11d@9s 3d

Red Am spring shipping No 3 to No 2 per cental 7s 50@8s 3d

Wheat on passage 1 425 000 qrs.

CONSUMPTION.

Mrs. William Lawrence writing to Mr Fellows says I cannot tell you how many have called to inquire if I really had been as ill as reported and if it was the Syrup alone which so wonderfully restored me (a consumptive) to such good health. With gladness I tell them all that my recovery is due to Fellows Compound Syrup of Hypophosphites with the blessing of God upon it.

Dr. Earle's Testimonial

For several months past I have used Fellows' Compound Syrup of Hypophosphites in the treatment of incipient phthisis chronic bronchitis and other affections of the chest and I have no hesitation in stating, that it ranks foremost amongst the remedies used in those diseases

Z S EARLE JR M M

St John N B January

COLLIER'S
IRON WORKS

Corner Front and Main Sts

MACHINERY OF EVERY DESCRIPTION
Made to order at short notice
REPAIRING
Promptly attended to by experienced workmen

J. O'CONNOR,

Dealer in

Groceries & Produce
SHIP STORES,

Garden and Grass Seeds, Foreign and Domestic Fruits,

Has reopened at the old stand
Corner of Front and Washington streets,
And will be glad to see all his old customers and the public generally

J L KING
Notary Public

EDW D CHATTIN
Commissioner for Oregon

KING & CHATTIN,

(Successors to F J Thibault deceased)

Notaries Public, Commissioner of Deeds,
For all the States and Territories

CONVEYANCERS,
REAL ESTATE AND GENERAL AGENTS

Office—442 California St San Francisco
California

Particular attention given to the taking of Depositions [illegible]

ZAN BROTHERS,

Manufacturers of

Brooms and Wooden Ware
And Importers of
WILLOW WARE.
Nos. 14 and 14 North Front Street.

BANKS.

OREGON & WASHINGTON

MORTGAGE SAVINGS BANK,

(LIMITED)

Office in Portland,
SAVINGS BANK'S BUILDING,
45 First street

President of Scottish Board of Directors,
ALEXANDER GOURLAY Esq Shipbuilder Dundee

Head Office 27 Bank st Dundee

President of Oregon Board of Directors,
DONALD MACLEAY Esq (of Corbitt & Macleay)

This Bank's deposits (along with its capital) are principally invested on Real Estate Mortgages secured over Improved Farms and Portland City Properties also on assignments of Mortgages, State, Territorial and County Warrants

INTEREST on TIME Deposits, 4½ and 5 per cent

MORTGAGE LOANS at 10 PER CT

WILLIAM REID,
Managing Director

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN AND CURRENCY

COLLECTIONS MADE on all Points

BUY AND SELL EXCHANGE ON

SAN FRANCISCO	LONDON
NEW YORK	PARIS
CHICAGO	BERLIN
ST LOUIS	FRANKFORT ON MAIN
WASHINGTON D C	HONGKONG

BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA.

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital........$2,000,000

With power to increase to $10,000,000

HEAD OFFICE 28 Cornhill, London

BRANCHES Victoria (B C), San Francisco and Portland

AGENTS.

NEW YORK CHICAGO CANADA	Bank of Montreal
MEXICO & SOUTH AMERICA	London Bank of Mexico & South America
IRELAND	Bank of Ireland.
SCOTLAND	British Linen Company
ENGLAND	National Provincial Bank of England
LIVERPOOL	Bank of Liverpool. North & South Wales Bank

This Bank transacts a General Banking business. Deposits received on current account, subject to check.

Approved Bills discounted. Loans made on available security. Collections made promptly.

Exchange sold on London Liverpool and on the principal towns and cities in Ireland and Scotland from £1 upwards. Also on all places in Canada in sums to suit. Coin and Currency drafts and Telegraphic transfers on New York and Chicago.

Commercial credits granted available in Europe New York China Japan South America Australia and New Zealand

W. W FRANCIS Manager.

Bank of British North America

INCORPORATED BY ROYAL CHARTER

PAID UP CAPITAL - - $5,000,000

Head Office—London, England.

Branches in the Dominion of Canada:

Montreal	Kingston	St John
Quebec	Brantford	Halifax
Toronto	London	Victoria B C,
Hamilton,	Ottawa	Stanley B C.

In the United States:

NEW YORK SAN FRANCISCO PORTLAND Or

Agents:

SCOTLAND—National Bank of Scotland
Commercial Bank of Scotland
IRELAND—Provincial Bank of Ireland
National Bank Ireland
ENGLAND—National Provincial Bank of England
LIVERPOOL—Bank of Liverpool
PARIS France—Marcuard Andre & Cie.

Drafts and Telegraphic Transfers bought and sold. Bills discounted and collected. Loans made. Moneys received on special deposit or on Current account subject to check. Commercial Credits granted and a general Banking business transacted.

J. GOODFELLOW, Agent.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK
OF PORTLAND.

Designated Depositary and Financial Agent United States.

President............HENRY FAILING
Cashier............JAMES STEEL.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities

SIGHT EXCHANGE AND TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS payable in Coin or Currency for sale on NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO, CHICAGO ST LOUIS

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on

LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN

DR. PAUL M. BRENAN.

His Wonderful Success

IN THE TREATMENT OF ALL

Chronic and Private Diseases.

He has astonished the People of this Coast by his skillful Operations.

HE HAS TAUGHT IN HIS public and private lectures the true principles of health and life to both male and female. He has also warned them against habits that would be likely to produce disease in plain and comprehensive language. But where he has found them crushed and broken down by disease mentally and physically he has restored them to health and happiness for it is well understood that without health there can be no happiness

DR. BRENAN has made a specialty in the treatment of the following diseases Catarrh Bronchitis and all diseases of the throat and chest by an entirely new system only known to himself. Diseases of the Kidneys and Urinary Organs including Spermatorrhea Seminal Weakness or premature loss of Manhood. In the treatment of these diseases he has made a world wide reputation by his astonishing success not only on this Coast but throughout the whole United States. Diseases of the stomach bowels liver and kidneys as well as all diseases of the blood and skin he has become master of and never fails to give relief at once and permanently cures the case if he is applied to in time

THE DOCTOR HAS GIVEN SPECIAL LECTURES to ladies only for years and is perfectly familiar with all female complaints and understands their delicate and refined organization as well as the proper remedies which should be used to allay their suffering and restore them to perfect health

THE DOCTOR HAS THIS ADVANTAGE over most physicians—he can tell the patients' disease the moment he comes in contact with them without any aid from the individual. This accounts in part for his great professional success.

All surgical operations can be performed by his skillful hand and the patient need not fear the result.

DR. BRENAN will send to those living at a distance and who can not well visit his office a list of printed questions and by the answers when filled out he can tell the diseases as well as the proper treatment most as well as seeing the patient personally and will forward the proper medicines or instruments to any part of the country with full instructions and advice. Each letter requiring advice or list of questions must contain two postage stamps. Everything strictly confidential and honorable

THE DOCTOR has studied in the best Medical Schools in Europe and three years in the Jefferson Medical College at Philadelphia as to more than one of the Medical men of the Medical Faculty in this State can testify

CAUTION

Persons coming to Portland requiring medical treatment of the proper kind who desire to consult with me will please beware of persons who may try to coax them away to other so called doctors through pretended friendship for the patients. Look out for them they are knaves prompted by selfish motives and what they can make. Be sure and ask for DR PAUL M BRENAN the Medical Lecturer and read his sign on his door

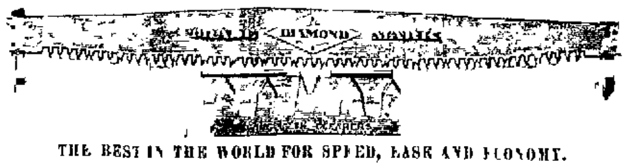
Office, 63 First street, over McCormick's Franklin Bookstore

JOHN L GEORGI
CUTLER,
No 130 First Street

Manufacturer and Dealer in CUTLERY and FANCY GOODS. Only Professional Cutler in [illegible]. Razors Shears Knives or any cutting instruments made to order ground and repaired [illegible] reasonable

WOOD-CHOPPERS TOOLS!
DIAMOND CROSS-CUT SAW.

SOLE MANUFACTURERS
E. C. ATKINS & CO.,
INDIANAPOLIS, IND



THE BEST IN THE WORLD FOR SPEED, EASE AND ECONOMY.

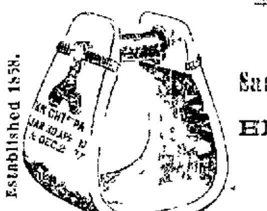
Price REDUCED to $1 25 per foot

I keep the IMITATION all same pattern as DIAMOND TOOTH but sold [illegible] not kept by [illegible] dealers which I will sell at [illegible] per foot. I have a complete line of

PERKINS Axes and Handles, and
PERKINS Steel Wedges and Sledges

The goods [illegible] specialty [illegible] my own pattern

KIRK SHELDON Sole Ag't East Portland



Established 1858.

S. SHERLOCK,

Manufacturer and Importer of

Saddles, Harness & Saddlery Hardware.

Also a Complete Assortment of

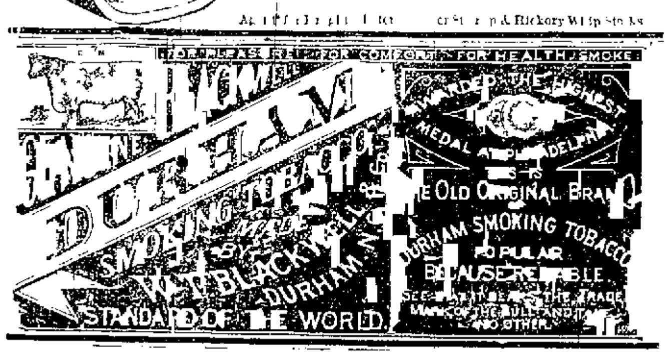
HEAVY CALIFORNIA TREES,

89 Front and 88 First Street,

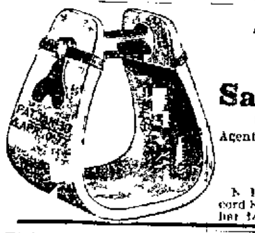
PORTLAND OREGON

Agent [illegible] Whip Stocks

Established 1858.



FOR PLEASURE, FOR COMFORT, FOR HEALTH SMOKE
DURHAM
SMOKING TOBACCO
BLACKWELL'S
DURHAM N.C.
STANDARD OF THE WORLD.
AWARDED THE HIGHEST MEDAL AT PHILADELPHIA
THE OLD ORIGINAL BRAND
DURHAM SMOKING TOBACCO
POPULAR BECAUSE RELIABLE.
SEE THAT THE TRADE MARK IS THE BULL AND TAKE NO OTHER.



AGAIN IN BUSINESS!

J. B. CONGLE,
Manufacturer and Importer of

Saddles, Harness, Bridles,
SADDLERY HARDWARE, &c.

Agent for Gutta Percha and Rubber Manufacturing Company. Full assortment of Fire and all other kinds of Hose on hand at San Francisco prices

NO. 110 FRONT STREET EAST SIDE

N. B—Repairing promptly attended to. A good assortment of Concord Stage Harness, Stage Stocks and Lashes of the best quality on hand. Also a general assortment of Farm Harness of all kinds

SMITH BROS. & WATSON'S
IRON & BRASS WORKS,

South Front Street, between Harrison and Hall,
a Fireproof Building formerly occupied by the Oregon Iron Works Company

MANUFACTURERS OF

Steam Engines and Boilers, Saw Mill, Grist Mill, Quartz and Canning Machinery. Turbine Water Wheels, Iron and Brass Castings. Kettles and Sheet-Iron Work and Iron Railings.

MACHINERY, BOILERS and CASTINGS of all kinds made to order on short notice

WILLAMETTE IRON WORKS,

Incorporated September 14, 1866,

CORNER OF NORTH FRONT AND "L" STREET

J W SPRAGUE President PETER TAYLOR Vice President WALTER THOMPSON Secretary

Iron and Brass Founders, Boiler Makers, General Machinists And Engine Builders,

MANUFACTURE AND HAVE FOR SALE

High and Low Pressure Marine and Stationary ENGINES and BOILERS; Saw Mill, Grist Mills, Quartz, Mining and Agricultural Machinery.

Agents for the Celebrated MOORE & PARKER WATER WHEEL, cheaper than any first class Wheel

REPAIRING OF MACHINERY AND BOILERS promptly attended to and executed with neatness and dispatch

THE LARGEST AND BEST STOCK OF PATTERNS North of San Francisco. No charge for the use of them

Agents for Knowles' Patent Steam Pump, the best in use. Also Agents for the Ammoniated Preparation for the Prevention and Removal of Boiler Scale.

DeGroot's Improved Iron Fence; a variety of Beautiful Patterns for Cemeteries etc,

House Castings Etc Etc.

JAMES LOTAN Superintendent

P G [illegible] Nos 247 and 249 Water street, New York. J LOEWENBERG Portland

GOLDSMITH & LOEWENBERG.

32 and 34 Front Street, O. S. N. Co's Block

Importers and Dealers in

STOVES, RANGES AND METALS,

Tinmen's & Plumber's Stock. Lead & Iron Pipe

FORCE AND LIFT PUMPS,

HYDRAULIC RAMS INDIA RUBBER HOSE

House Furnishing Hardware.

BIRD CAGES AND WIRE GOODS,

Water Coolers. Ice Cream Freezers,

And the Excelsior Metallic Refrigerator

Great Reduction

IN PRICE OF

LEA & PERRINS'

CELEBRATED

PRONOUNCED BY CONNOISSEURS TO BE THE "ONLY GOOD SAUCE," And applicable to EVERY VARIETY OF DISH

EXTRACT of a LETTER from a MEDICAL GENTLEMAN at Madras to his brother at WORCESTER May 1851

"Tell LEA & PERRINS that their Sauce is highly esteemed in India and is in my opinion the most palatable as well as the most wholesome sauce that is made"

WORCESTERSHIRE SAUCE.

THUS GIVING THE CONSUMER NOT ONLY THE BEST, BUT THE MOST ECONOMICAL SAUCE

Lea & Perrins

Signature on every bottle

JOHN DUNCAN'S SONS,

College Place and 1 Union square, New York

ap6

FOR SALE!

The Pure Blood Percheron-Norman Stallion, EUREKA.

EUREKA was imported from La Perche France July 1873 by Dr B R Westfall of Macomb Illinois and recorded in the Percheron Norman Stud book (190). He was brought to the Pacific coast February 18

EUREKA is 10 year old stands 16 hands high weighs 1700 pounds is a beautiful dapple gray has astounding muscular development giving him great power and action and shows movement

He has taken the First Premium at the California State Fair in 1 also the First (sweepstake) Premium at the Missouri State Fair held at St Louis 18 4 Iowa State Fair held at Keokuk, 1874 McDonough county Illinois 1874 Pike county Illinois 18 Brown county Ill nois 1875 Schuyler county Illinois 18 McDonough county Il [illegible] Burlington Iowa 18 McDonough county Illinois 18

He is a perfect model of a horse and is pronounced the finest of this breed ever brought to the Pacific coast. He has made a stand the past two seasons at Marysville and the California State [illegible]

[illegible] for the first of March. For price and further particulars address

J [illegible] DALLAM

[illegible]

TRENKMANN & WOLFF,
MACHINISTS,

And Manufacturers of

Tools for Planing, Molding & Turning, Machinery, Patent Models, Dies, Stamps.

Also FARM MACHINERY repaired at short notice. Particular attention paid to BOILER WORK

MILL PICKS MADE AND REPAIRED.

No. 40 Front St., Portland, Oregon.

March 19 1878

FOR THE CURE OF Corns, Bunions, Poison Oak, Felons, Boils, Burns, Cuts, Blood Poison, Ulcer Sores, White Swelling, etc.

Price 50 Cents per Box.

For sale by all Druggists

[illegible] HODGE DAVIS & CO Ag'ts

A PHYSIOLOGICAL
View of Marriage!

WOMAN AND MARRIAGE

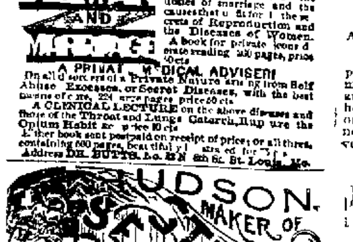
A Guide to Wedlock and confidential Treatise on the duties of marriage and the causes that unfit for it; the secrets of Reproduction and the Diseases of Women. A book for private, considerate reading 260 pages, price 50 cts.

A PRIVATE MEDICAL ADVISER! On all disorders of a Private Nature arising from Self Abuse, Excesses, or Secret Diseases, with the best means of cure, 224 large pages, price 50 cts.

A CLINICAL LECTURE on the above diseases and those of the Throat and Lungs Catarrh, Rupture, the Opium Habit &c price 10 cts.

Either book sent postpaid on receipt of price; or all three, containing 500 pages, beautifully illustrated for 75 cts.

Address DR. BUTTS, No. 12 N 8th St. St. Louis, Mo.



60 First Street Portland Oregon

DR. JORDAN,
PROPRIETOR OF ANATOMICAL MUSEUM

[illegible]

PIONEER WOOD YARD
FOOT OF YAMHILL STREET
J [illegible]
ALL KINDS OF WOOD

Sawed and unsawed constantly on hand and delivered to any part of the City

As an Invigorator use DAMIANA BITTERS, Fleckenstein & Mayer, Sole Agts.

OCEAN STEAMERS.

Oregon Steamship Comp'y.
PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.
REDUCED RATES!

Carrying the United States Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

The Oregon Steamship Company will dispatch their new and elegant A1 Iron Steamship

G. W ELDER,

F BOLLES COMMANDER

For the above port on

SUNDAY, FEB 16, at 6 o clock A M

The Company is now prepared to sell First Second and Third Class Tickets from Portland to all the principal Cities in the United States Territories and Canada

For further particulars for Passage and Freight apply at the Company's Office, corner of E and Front streets Portland Ogn

GEO W WEIDLER Agent

INDEPENDENT LINE!

BETWEEN

PORTLAND & SAN FRANCISCO.

THE SPLENDID LOW PRESSURE SIDE WHEEL AMERICAN STEAMSHIP

GREAT REPUBLIC,

882 Tons

JAMES CARROLL COMMANDER

Will leave Pacific Wharf for SAN FRANCISCO SATURDAY MARCH 1

Rates of Passage:

Steerage	$ 00
Cabin	00
Bridal Rooms	10 00

Freight at Lowest Rates

The Steerage on this ship is SUPERIOR to the Cabins on most of the other Coast Ships and her Cabin Accommodations are unequaled by any other ship on the Pacific Ocean

OVERLAND TICKETS from San Francisco to all points in United States and Canada

For Freight or Passage apply at the office at Pacific Dock foot of Salmon street

N B INGALLS Agent

Pacific Coast S. S. Co.
PORTLAND to SAN FRANCISCO.
REDUCED RATES.

Carrying the U S Mails and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express.

THE PACIFIC COAST STEAMship Company will dispatch their fast and favorite Low Pressure Steamship

IDAHO,

E ALEXANDER COMMANDER

For the above port on

SUNDAY, Feb 23, at 5 o'clock A M

RATES

Cabin Passage	$10 00
Steerage Passage	00
Freight per ton	00

THROUGH TICKETS sold to all the principal Cities in the United States and Canada

For Freight or Passage apply to

J McCRAKEN & CO, Agents
60 62 and 64 North Front street

PHILADELPHIA to PORTLAND DIRECT.

THE PACIFIC COAST S S CO WILL dispatch their

New and Elegant Iron Steamship

"State of California"

FROM

Philadelphia, Pa., to Portland, Ogn,

Direct on or about February 20.

For Freight apply to
J McCRAKEN & CO,
60 North Front Street, Portland, Or.,
GOODALL PERKINS & CO
10 Market Street San Francisco, Cal
WILLARD K FREEMAN
74 Pine Street, New York City or
109 Walnut Street Philadelphia Pa.

For PORT TOWNSEND, VICTORIA, NANAIMO, FORT WRANGLE and SITKA,

CARRYING U. S. MAILS.

THE STEAMSHIP

"CALIFORNIA,"

CHAS THORN ...... Commander

Will leave Flanders Wharf foot of C street, for the above ports on

FRIDAY, FEBRUARY 28, 1879,
At 3 o clock A M

For Freight or Passage apply to
ED C HUGHES Purser

PHILADELPHIA LINE!

For Portland, Oregon, Direct.

THE FAVORITE A1 CLIPPER SHIP

TABOR,

Will commence load ng January 15 1879 at Philadelphia for Portland Direct

Having contracted for several cargoes of Railroad Iron and material with the option of loading part of vessels capacity with general cargo we can assure prompt dispatch as the Railroad freight will be delivered as fast as vessels can receive and stow it

The good ship THOMAS M REED will follow the Tabor and probably several more vessels will follow in prompt succession

Parties wishing to take advantage of direct shipments by these vessels will please advise us promptly and oblige

H I GREGG & CO,
129 Walnut street Philadelphia

ja [illegible] m

CITY TAXES.

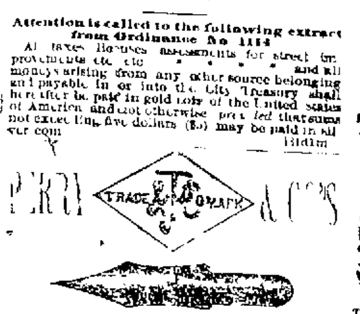
The TAX ROLL for 1879 is now in my hands for collection, and all Taxes assessed thereon must be paid at my office, No. 122 First street, within thirty days from this date or the same will be returned as delinquent.

JOSEPH BACHMAN,
Treasurer City of Portland.

Portland, January 30, 1879.

Attention is called to the following extract from Ordinance No 1114

All taxes, licenses assessments for street improvements etc [illegible] and all moneys arising from any other source belonging and payable in or into the City Treasury shall hereafter be paid in gold coin of the United States of America and not otherwise provided that sums not exceeding five dollars ($5) may be paid in silver coin



[illegible]

RAILROADS.

Oregon & California R. R.

To Take Effect Sunday Sept 15, 18[illegible] 14 o clock Noon

DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAY),
As follows

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

LEAVE		ARRIVE
Portland	8 0 A M	Roseburg
Roseburg	5 00 A M	Portland.

ALBANY EXPRESS TRAIN
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS)
As follows

LEAVE		ARRIVE
Portland	4 0 P M	Albany,
Albany	9 A M	Portland

FREIGHT TRAINS
DAILY (EXCEPT SUNDAYS) AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE
Portland	6 15 A M	Junction
Junction	5 4 A M	Portland

The Oregon and California Railroad Ferry connects with all Through Trains

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the stages of the California and Oregon Stage Company

Tickets for sale at all the principal California and the Eastern Company's Office

Cor. F and Front Sts., at Ferry Landing

PORTLAND

Storage will be charged on freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours

Freight will not be received for shipment after 5 o clock P M.

J BRANDT Jr Gen'l Supt

E P ROGERS Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent

Northern Pacific Railroad
PACIFIC DIVISION

KALAMA TO TACOMA
AND
TACOMA TO WILKESON
(Coal Mines)
MAIN LINE TRAIN
DAILY (SUNDAYS EXCEPTED)

LEAVE		ARRIVE
Kalama	1 2 A M	Tacoma
Tacoma	3 A M	Kalama

Puyallup Road Trains

LEAVE		ARRIVE
Tacoma	A M	Wilkeson
Wilkeson	3 0 P M	Tacoma

CONNECTIONS

At Tacoma with Pacific Steamers for Victoria and San Francisco and with Steamers for Seattle Steilacoom Olympia and points on Puget Sound.

At Lake View with Stage for Steilacoom

At Tenino with O & T R R for Olympia

At Kalama with O S N Co's boats for Portland and all points on Columbia River.

At Portland on Wednesday and Saturday A M with steamers for Port Townsend, Nanaimo, New Westminster and Fraser River

Through Tickets for sale at Principal Offices of the Company and at the Office of the O S N Co in Portland Oregon to Victoria and San Francisco via P M S S Co's steamships from Tacoma and O S N Co and P C S S Co's steamships from Portland to San Francisco

Through Tickets to Portland Oregon, Victoria, Seattle, Tacoma and Tenino

SAM'L A. BLACK Gen'l Supt

OTIS SPRAGUE, Gen'l Freight & Passenger Agent

Olympia and Tenino Railroad

RUN FOUR TRAINS DAILY

Connecting with the morning and evening trains of the North Pacific at Tenino Junction, And at Olympia with a daily line of Packets to all parts of the Sound.

T I McKENNY
Gen'l Superintendent

d1'd3m

RIVER STEAMERS.

Oregon Steam Navigation Co.

PASSENGER SCHEDULE

Beginning Dec 16 1878

PASSENGERS LEAVE
FOR DALLES—Daily (except Sunday) at 5 o'clock A. M.

FOR KALAMA, TACOMA AND [illegible]—Daily (except Sunday), at 6 A. M.

FOR VICTORIA—Wednesday and [illegible] A. M.

FOR ASTORIA—Daily, (except [illegible]) A M

For Cathlamet, Bay View, Skomokawa and Brookfield—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 A.M.

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